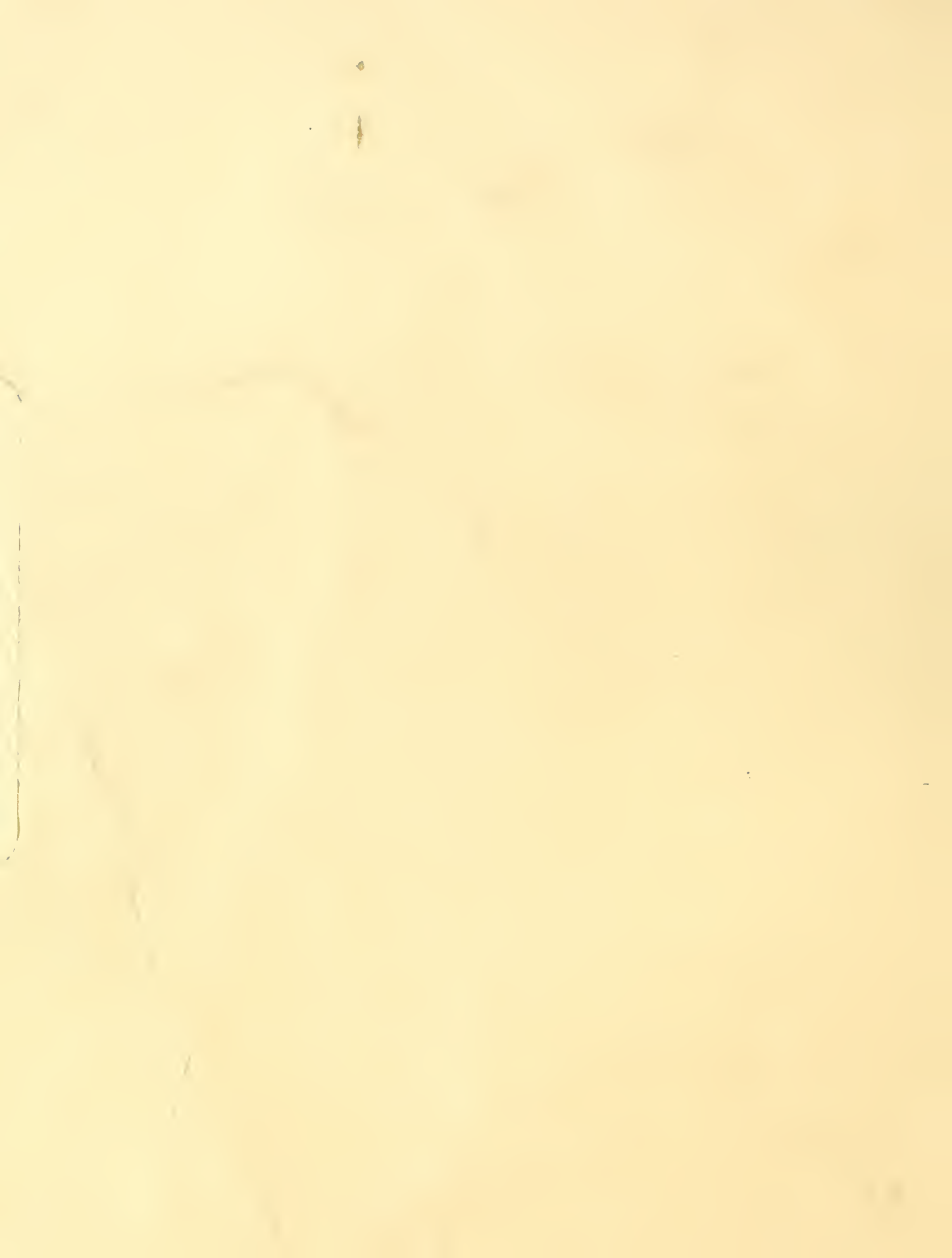


Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



177
EC 752F
CS
Cap. 2

COTTON SITUATION



U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

JUN 21 1965

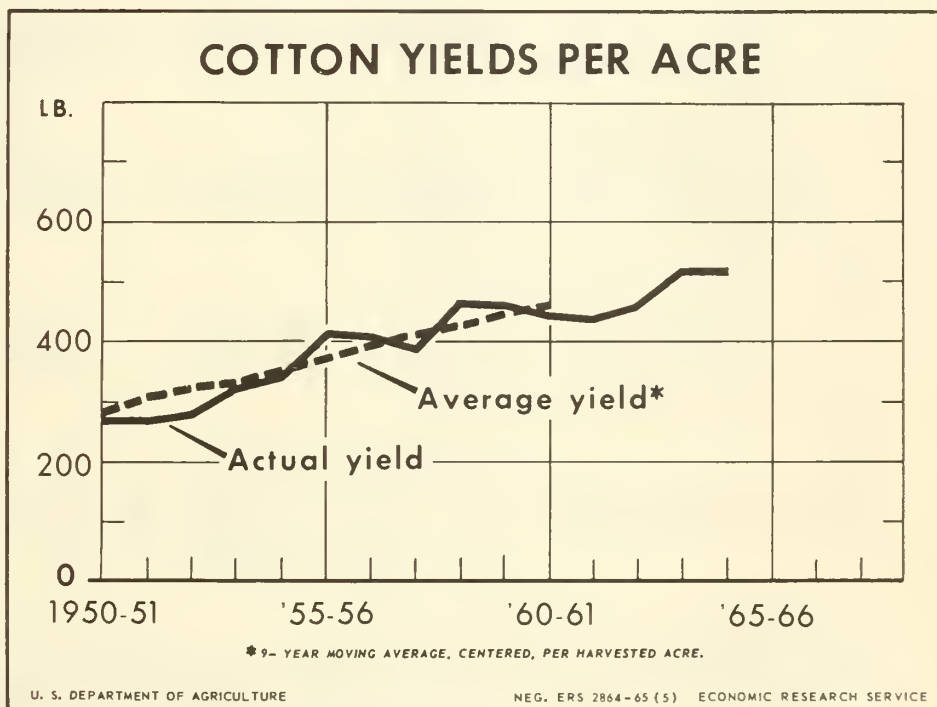
CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

CS-218

MAY 1965

The 1964 national average yield for all kinds of cotton was 517 pounds of lint cotton per harvested acre. This was the same as the record-high yield in 1963 and 63 pounds above the 1958-62 average.

The national average yield reached a record in 1964 despite rather erratic weather conditions over much of the Cotton Belt during the growing and harvesting season. These adverse conditions were offset by the continued application of improved cultural practices.



FOR 3 P.M. EDT RELEASE, JUNE 3

NOTICE: There must be no premature release of this Situation Report, nor should its contents be paraphrased, referred to or alluded to in earlier stories. There is a TOTAL EMBARGO on this Report until 3 p.m. (EDT) June 3, which includes any and all uses or references to any material contained herein.

PRESS SERVICE
OFFICE OF INFORMATION
U. S. Dept. of Agriculture

Published bimonthly by
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Cotton Situation at a Glance

Item	Unit	1964			1965 1/		
		February	March	April	February	March	April
Prices, received by farmers for American upland 2/	Cents	30.22	31.32	31.60	27.62	28.65	29.48
Parity price for American upland 3/	Cents	40.78	40.78	40.91	41.40	41.40	41.66
Farm price as a percentage of parity	Percent	72	77	77	67	69	71
Average 15 spot market price Middling 1 inch	Cents	33.30	33.38	33.41	30.63	30.72	30.77
Average price for 20 constructions, gray goods	Cents	62.40	62.45	61.82	63.28	63.42	63.89
Average price cotton used in 20 constructions	Cents	35.55	35.58	35.63	27.26	27.42	27.40
Mill margins for 20 constructions	Cents	26.85	26.87	26.37	36.02	36.16	36.49
BLS wholesale price index							
All commodities	1957-59 = 100	100.5	100.4	100.3	101.2	101.3	101.7
Cotton broadwoven goods	do.	101.4	101.4	100.7	100.3	100.3	100.5
Index of industrial production							
Overall including utilities (adjusted)	1957-59 = 100	128.2	129.0	130.5	139.2	140.5	140.8
Textiles, apparel and leather products (adjusted)	do.	122.4	121.7	121.6	132.2	133.1	134.0
Personal income payments (adjusted)	Billion dollars	480.5	482.9	486.6	511.1	513.8	514.5
Retail store sales (apparel group, adjusted)	Million dollars	927	1,283	1,140	917	1,073	
Mill consumption of all kinds of cotton 4/	1,000 bales	685.1	673.5	5/832.0	740.6	5/913.8	734.7
Mill consumption, daily rate (unadjusted)	1,000 bales	34.3	33.7	33.3	37.0	36.6	36.7
Mill consumption, daily rate (adjusted)	1,000 bales	33.2	32.6	33.1	35.9	35.4	36.5
Spindles in place end of month in cotton system	Thousands	19,242	19,287	19,283	19,287	19,220	19,237
Spindles consuming 100 percent cotton	Thousands	15,521	15,440	15,381	15,308	15,157	15,126
Spindles idle	Thousands	699	795	799	537	569	561
Gross hourly earnings in broadwoven goods 6/	Dollars	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.84	1.85	1.83
Mill stocks ÷ unfilled orders, cotton broadwoven goods 7/	Percent	48	50	55	24	22	
Exports of cotton	1,000 bales	569.7	489.7	400.2	180.8	584.4	
Exports of cotton since August 1	1,000 bales	3,305.6	3,795.3	4,195.5	2,154.2	2,738.6	
Imports of cotton	Bales	3,222	4,549	5,643	859	10,956	
Imports of cotton since August 1	Bales	117,827	122,376	128,019	97,565	108,521	
Mill stocks end of month	1,000 bales	1,719.2	1,753.3	1,634.5	1,791.1	1,850.9	1,810.0
Stocks, public storage, etc.	1,000 bales	15,697.0	14,796.2	13,714.2	17,538.5	16,089.4	15,142.4
Exports, cotton textiles 8/	1,000 bales	36.7	41.7	41.7	21.3	43.8	
Exports, cotton textiles since August 1 8/	1,000 bales	256.5	298.2	339.9	197.2	241.1	
Imports, cotton textiles 8/	1,000 bales	37.7	49.2	57.3	57.0	87.1	
Imports, cotton textiles since August 1 8/	1,000 bales	332.6	391.8	439.2	344.5	431.6	
Rayon prices							
Viscose yarn, 150 denier	Cents	82	82	82	82	82	82
Staple fiber, viscose 1½ denier	Cents	28	28	28	28	28	28
Acetate yarn, 150 denier	Cents	74	74	74	74	74	74

^{1/} Preliminary. ^{2/} Mid-month. ^{3/} Effective following month. ^{4/} 4-week period except as noted. ^{5/} 5-week period. ^{6/} Cotton broadwoven fabrics.

^{7/} Unadjusted. ^{8/} Equivalent raw cotton.



The Cotton Situation

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, May 25, 1965

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>		<u>Page</u>
Summary	3	Parity Price Higher	9
Recent Developments	4	Loan Differentials Widen Slightly For	
Mill Consumption at High Level	4	1965 Crop	9
Cloth Prices Slightly Higher	5	Producers Signup to Remove 1 Million	
U.S. Imports of Cotton Textile Above Year		Acres Under Domestic Allotment	
Earlier: Exports Lower	5	Program	9
1964 Cotton Crop Down Slightly From 1963 ...	5	Changes in Skip-Row Planting Rules	
1964 Cotton Crop Value Below 1963	7	Proposed	9
Machine Harvesting Continues Upward		U.S. Cotton Exports Below Year Earlier ...	10
Trend	7	Foreign Free World Cotton Consumption	
1964 Ginning Charges Slightly Below		and Production Record High	10
Year Earlier	7	U.S. Cotton in Import Markets Slightly	
Sales of Cotton by Farmers Above		Higher	10
Year Earlier	8	American-Egyptian Cotton Production	
CCC Loan Stocks Below Year Earlier;		Smaller	11
Total Stocks Higher	8		
Spot Market Prices Slightly Higher	8	List of Tables	35

SUMMARY

U.S. mill consumption of upland cotton during the 1964-65 crop year (August 1-July 31) is expected to total near 9.3 million bales, up 0.8 million bales from 1963-64 and the highest consumption since 1952-53. The rate of mill consumption has been high in recent months and declines in the ratio of mill stocks to unfilled orders for cotton cloth indicate a continued high level of mill consumption of cotton.

U.S. exports of cotton during the current crop year, ending July 31, are expected to total near 4.5 million bales, down from 5.7 million in 1963-64. U.S. exports are declining this season because of increased competition from record production in foreign free-world countries, reduced imports by Communist countries where near-record production is reported, and a working down of stocks in importing countries.

Final ginnings indicated a 1964 crop of all kinds of cotton at 15,147,578 running bales (15,030,895 bales of

upland cotton). The 1964 crop was down only 1 percent from the 1963 crop of 15,289,986 running bales (15,128,775 bales of upland cotton). Slightly smaller production in 1964 resulted from a reduction in harvested acreage from 1963. For all kinds of cotton the 1964 average yield per harvested acre was 517 pounds, same as the record-high yield in 1963, and 63 pounds above 1958-62 average. For upland cotton, the 1964 yield of 517 pounds per acre was 1 pound higher than the previous record high of 516 pounds for the 1963 crop. According to the Crop Reporting Board, the national average yield reached a record level in 1964 despite rather erratic weather conditions over much of the Cotton Belt during the growing and harvesting season. These adverse conditions were offset by the continued application of improved cultural practices. Record-high yields were reached in 1964 in all major Southeastern cotton-producing States.

Carryover of upland cotton in the United States on August 1, 1965, is expected to total around 13.5 million

bales. This would be an increase of almost 1.4 million from the past August and the largest since the record-high 14.4 million in 1956.

The combined value of cotton and cottonseed from the 1964 crop of all kinds of cotton totaled \$2,546 million (not including about \$40 million of producer payments under the domestic allotment program), down from \$2,784 million for the 1963 crop and the smallest value since 1960. Most of the value decline in 1964 was because of a drop in price. The price received by farmers for the 1964 crop, as of April 1, 1965, was estimated at 29.7 cents per pound, 2.5 cents below the 1963 average. The 1964-crop price does not reflect the 3.5 cents per pound on the normal yield per acre received by growers participating in the domestic allotment program.

Cotton producers have signed up to remove about 1,013,000 acres of upland cotton from production in 1965 under the domestic allotment program. This compares with about 500,000 acres taken out of production in 1964. Producers planting within their domestic allotment, about 65 percent of their regular effective acreage allotment, are eligible for a price-support payment of 4.35 cents a pound on the normal yield per acre determined for the farm times the acreage planted for harvest. In addition, they are eligible for price-support loans, 29 cents per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton at average location, on all eligible cotton produced. Producers on farms with allotments of 15 acres or less are eligible for the additional price-support payment and are not generally required to reduce their plantings. There are about 370,000 of these small farms out of a total of slightly more than 600,000 farms.

USDA has proposed a change in rules for measuring cotton when planted in a skip-row pattern for compliance with acreage allotments in 1966. The announcement indi-

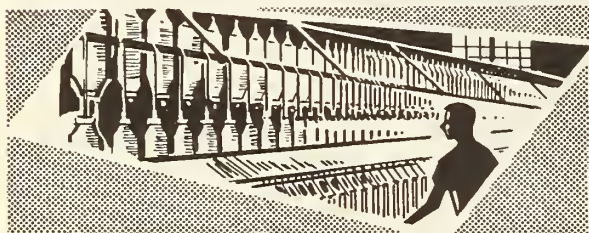
cated that increased yields resulting from skip-row planting have contributed substantially to the increase in cotton production. The proposed rule change is designed to count the additional acreage used for skip-row planting toward the acreage allotment roughly in proportion to increased yields resulting from such planting.

Increased demand for cotton cloth has continued to exert upward pressure on cloth prices in recent months. Prices for cloth are not likely to weaken until cloth production is more in line with demand. Some indication of future price developments will probably be reflected in changes in the ratio of mill stocks to unfilled orders for cotton cloth. In recent years, after the ratio has reached a low point and then begun to trend upward, cloth prices generally have stabilized or weakened several months later.

U.S. imports of cotton textiles, on a raw-cotton-equivalent basis, totaled 176,800 bales in January-March 1965, up from 151,900 bales for the first quarter of 1964. In 1964, textile imports were at low levels because of uncertainty pending the outcome of new cotton legislation. Cotton yarn imports in the first quarter of 1965 were well below a year earlier, probably reflecting more competitive prices of domestically produced yarns resulting from reduced yarn prices by spinners to domestic users.

The 1964 crop of American-Egyptian cotton totaled 116,683 running bales, down from 161,211 bales in 1963. Smaller production in 1964 resulted from a smaller national acreage allotment and a decline in yields. Acreage allotments have been further reduced for the 1965 crop to 77,758 acres, down from 112,500 acres in 1964, because of a large carryover of extra-long staple cotton. The average loan rate for the 1965 crop has been set at 49.25 cents per pound, same as for the 1964 crop.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS



MILL CONSUMPTION AT HIGH LEVEL

U.S. mill consumption of upland cotton during the 1964-65 crop year, ending July 31, 1965, is expected to total near 9.3 million bales. This is 0.8 million more than consumed in 1963-64 and the most since 1952-53. (See table 11.)

The rate of mill consumption has remained at a high level in recent months and further declines in the ratio of stocks to unfilled orders for cotton cloth indicate a continued high rate of cotton consumption. The seasonally adjusted daily rate of upland cotton consumption in April, at 35,907 bales, was up 4 percent from March and up 10 percent from April 1964. The seasonally adjusted ratio of cotton cloth stocks to unfilled orders declined at the end of March from a month earlier and was the lowest since March 1960. The ratio has continued to fall in recent months because of further increases in orders for cloth and declines in cloth stocks. (See tables 1 and 3.)

Consumption of rayon and acetate fibers on cotton-system spinning spindles has trended downward slightly in recent months after showing little change since the early months of calendar 1964. The seasonally adjusted

daily rate of use of these fibers in April, however, was up 2 percent from March but down 3 percent from the same month a year earlier. Consumption of non-cellulosic fibers in April was record high. The April 1965 rate was about 36 percent higher than April a year earlier. (See table 2.) Use of these fibers, particularly in fabric blends, has been stimulated in recent years by sharp price reductions.

Carryover of upland cotton in the United States on August 1, 1965, is expected to total around 13.5 million bales. This would be an increase of almost 1.4 million from the past August and would mark the fourth consecutive year that the carryover has increased. The record high upland carryover was 14.4 million bales in 1956. (See table 11.)

CLOTH PRICES SLIGHTLY HIGHER

Increased demand for cotton cloth has continued to exert upward pressure on prices in recent months. Prices for cloth are not likely to weaken until production of cloth is more in line with demand. Some indication of future price developments will probably be reflected in changes in the ratio of cotton mill stocks to unfilled orders for cotton cloth. In recent years, after the ratio has reached a low point and then begun to trend upward, cloth prices have stabilized or weakened several months later.

Cotton cloth prices (the average wholesale value of 20 fabric constructions made from a pound of cotton) in April averaged 63.89 cents per pound, up 0.47 cent from March, and 2.07 cents from April 1964. Mill margins also increased slightly in April from a month earlier. (See table 13.)

U.S. IMPORTS OF COTTON TEXTILES ABOVE YEAR EARLIER: EXPORTS LOWER

U.S. imports of cotton textiles, on a raw-cotton-equivalent basis, totaled 176,800 bales in January-March 1965, up from 151,900 bales for the first quarter of 1964. U.S. exports of cotton textiles totaled 80,100 bales for the first quarter of 1965 compared with 114,800 bales for the same quarter of 1964. (See tables 14 and 15.)

In the first quarter of 1964, textile imports were at low levels because of uncertainty pending outcome of new cotton legislation. Cotton yarn imports in the first quarter of 1965 were well below a year earlier, probably reflecting more competitive prices of domestically-produced yarns resulting from reduced yarn prices by spinners to domestic users.

1964 COTTON CROP DOWN SLIGHTLY FROM 1963

In the final report for the 1964 crop, production of all kinds of cotton was estimated at 15,147,578 running

Table 1.--Upland cotton: Daily rate of mill consumption, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, August 1962 to date

Month	1962-63		1963-64		1964-65 <u>1/</u>	
	Unad-	Adjusted <u>2/</u>	Unad-	Adjusted <u>2/</u>	Unad-	Adjusted <u>2/</u>
	justed		justed		justed	
	Bales <u>3/</u>	Bales <u>3/</u>	Bales <u>3/</u>	Bales <u>3/</u>	Bales <u>3/</u>	Bales <u>3/</u>
August	34,016	32,739	32,700	31,533	35,023	33,773
September	32,218	32,186	32,410	32,217	34,556	34,350
October	32,357	31,354	32,805	31,974	34,703	33,824
November	32,665	31,806	33,336	32,365	35,583	34,547
December	28,845	31,050	29,324	31,497	31,434	33,764
January	31,006	31,006	32,173	32,400	35,876	36,129
February	32,105	31,170	33,699'	32,686	36,416	35,321
March	32,621	31,609	33,139	31,987	35,925	34,677
April	31,723	31,440	32,748	32,585	36,087	35,907
May	34,067	32,476	33,797	32,118		
June	32,502	31,833	33,623	32,931		
July	26,918	32,470	29,217	35,243		

1/ Preliminary. 2/ See November 1964 Cotton Situation for seasonal adjustment factors. 3/ Running bales.

Original data from the Bureau of the Census, adjusted by seasonal factors from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 2.--Man-made staple fiber: Daily rate of mill consumption
by cotton-system spinning spindles, unadjusted and seasonally
adjusted, August 1962 to date

Month	1962-63				1963-64				1964-65 ^{1/}			
	Rayon		Non-		Rayon		Non-		Rayon		Non-	
	and		cellulosic ^{2/}		and		cellulosic ^{2/}		and		cellulosic ^{2/}	
	acetate				acetate				acetate			
	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}	Unadj.	Adj. ^{3/}
	1000 lb.		1000 lb.		1000 lb.		1000 lb.		1000 lb.		1000 lb.	
Aug.	:2,029	1,909.	747	696	2,399	2,283	1,049	979	2,632	2,504	1,240	1,158
Sept.	:2,017	2,037	751	762	2,408	2,379	938	943	2,539	2,509	1,224	1,230
Oct.	:2,120	2,009	761	761	2,455	2,354	961	961	2,575	2,469	1,214	1,214
Nov.	:2,203	2,086	771	790	2,574	2,449	960	1,002	2,613	2,486	1,228	1,282
Dec.	:1,970	2,089	713	798	2,297	2,420	881	985	2,290	2,413	1,104	1,235
Jan.	:2,087	2,136	825	861	2,411	2,478	1,004	1,046	2,539	2,609	1,271	1,324
Feb.	:2,256	2,201	894	904	2,609	2,526	1,054	1,060	2,551	2,470	1,361	1,369
Mar.	:2,293	2,228	928	912	2,578	2,493	1,060	1,038	2,508	2,426	1,366	1,338
Apr.	:2,198	2,189	945	935	2,541	2,556	1,049	1,040	2,465	2,480	1,423	1,410
May	:2,330	2,309	1,020	940	2,542	2,519	1,136	1,047				
June	:2,365	2,358	1,076	975	2,544	2,536	1,140	1,033				
July	:2,010	2,362	902	988	2,179	2,561	1,037	1,136				

^{1/} Preliminary. ^{2/} Includes nylon, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester, and other man-made staple fibers.
^{3/} See November 1964 Cotton Situation for seasonal adjustment factors.

Original data from the Bureau of the Census, adjusted by seasonal factors from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 3.--Cotton broadwoven goods at cotton mills: Ratio of
stocks to unfilled orders, seasonally adjusted, January,
1950 to date ^{1/}

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1950	: 0.17	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.12
1951	: .10	.13	.12	.13	.17	.29	.50	.62	.76	.78	.67	.61
1952	: .73	.79	.76	.75	.67	.47	.42	.39	.36	.34	.33	.32
1953	: .31	.27	.30	.23	.22	.23	.26	.29	.38	.42	.50	.58
1954	: .58	.56	.54	.58	.48	.51	.52	.53	.45	.47	.48	.41
1955	: .36	.37	.38	.37	.37	.35	.32	.27	.26	.26	.24	.24
1956	: .23	.23	.27	.28	.34	.42	.46	.50	.50	.41	.48	.53
1957	: .56	.58	.57	.59	.55	.57	.60	.60	.60	.65	.58	.57
1958	: .63	.71	.71	.70	.71	.67	.56	.56	.55	.51	.44	.41
1959	: .40	.34	.30	.27	.24	.21	.21	.21	.21	.20	.20	.19
1960	: .18	.20	.23	.24	.27	.31	.34	.39	.45	.49	.57	.64
1961	: .61	.58	.50	.50	.50	.50	.47	.40	.39	.40	.41	.42
1962	: .47	.43	.42	.44	.47	.51	.55	.56	.56	.54	.55	.56
1963	: .60	.62	.58	.60	.60	.56	.52	.49	.48	.41	.39	.42
1964	: .47	.51	.52	.57	.56	.49	.45	.39	.36	.32	.30	.29
1965	: .27	.26	.23									

^{1/} End of month.

bales (15,180,000 bales of 500 pound gross weight). The 1964 production was about 1 percent below the 1963 crop of 15,289,986 running bales. (See tables 16 and 17.)

The 1964 crop was produced on 14,060,000 harvested acres, about 1 percent below 1963. The 1964 average yield per harvested acre for all kinds of cotton was 517 pounds of lint cotton, same as the record-high yield in 1963, but 63 pounds above the 1958-62 average. (See tables 18 and 19.) The 1964 average yield per harvested acre for upland cotton was a record 517 pounds, up from the previous record of 516 pounds in 1963.

Record-high yields were reached in 1964 in all major cotton-producing States east of the Mississippi River. West of the Mississippi, only Arkansas and California exceeded their previous record highs. Yields in 1964 were down from the previous year in Missouri, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona. (See table 17.)

The cotton growing season was generally favorable for the 1964 crop. According to the Crop Reporting Board, "the effects of rather erratic weather conditions over much of the Cotton Belt during the 1964 growing and harvesting season were more than offset by the continued application of improved cultural practices."

1964 COTTON CROP VALUE BELOW 1963

The combined value of cotton and cottonseed from the 1964 crop of all kinds of cotton totaled \$2,546 million, about 8.5 percent below the \$2,784 million from the 1963 crop and the smallest value since the 1960 crop. Of the total value, lint cotton accounted for \$2,253 million, down \$217 million from 1963. Value of lint for the 1964 crop does not include producers' payments of about \$40 million under the domestic allotment program. Lint value declined for the 1964 crop because of a slight decline in production and a drop in cotton prices. The average price received by farmers for the 1964 crop, as of April 1, 1965, was estimated at 29.7 cents per pound, down 2.5 cents from the 1963 average. (See table 20.) The support price for the 1964 crop of upland cotton (average of the crop) was 29.30 cents per pound compared with 31.72 cents for the 1963 crop.

MACHINE HARVESTING CONTINUES UPWARD TREND

Seventy-eight percent of the 1964 crop of upland cotton was machine-harvested. This was 6 percentage points above 1963, the previous record-high percentage. More than one-half of the crop was machine-harvested for the first time in 1960-61. (See table 21).

In 1964-65, 16 percent was hand-picked, 58 percent machine-picked, 19 percent machine-stripped, 6 percent hand-snapped, and 1 percent machine-scraped.

Of the major cotton-producing States, Arizona and California had the largest proportion of machine-harvesting--exceeding 90 percent in each State. Machine-harvesting increased sharply in the Southeastern States from a year earlier. (See table 21.)

1964 GINNING CHARGES SLIGHTLY BELOW YEAR EARLIER

Total charges during the 1964-65 season for ginning a 500-pound gross-weight bale, including charges for bagging and ties, averaged \$16.78, a decline of 2 cents from a year earlier. This was the second consecutive year that charges have declined. Charges trended upward for the crop years 1955-56 through 1962-63. (See table 4.)

Table 4.--Upland cotton: Wrapping and ginning charges and value of cottonseed per bale, 1954-64

Crop year beginning August 1	Total charge	Charge per	Value of seed per bale
	per	bale for	
	500-pound	bagging	
	gross-weight	and	
	bale	ties	
	1/	2/	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1954	12.83	3.62	25.13
1955	12.75	3.69	18.29
1956	13.56	4.02	21.70
1957	14.51	4.13	21.47
1958	14.75	4.20	18.26
1959	15.02	4.29	15.94
1960	15.42	4.31	17.52
1961	16.83	5.11	21.32
1962	17.08	4.94	19.76
1963	16.80	5.02	20.49
1964	16.78	5.09	3/19.32

1/ Includes charges for drying seed cotton, for use of lint cleaners, and for bagging and ties.

2/ When assessed separately from other charges.

3/ Preliminary.

Economic Research Service and Consumer and Marketing Service.

The decline in total charges for 1964 was caused by a drop in ginning charges. Slight improvements in turn-outs this season contributed to the lower average charges. Average charges of \$11.69 per bale for ginnings were 9 cents a bale below a year earlier. Charges for bagging and ties increased from \$5.02 for 1963-64 to \$5.09 for 1964-65. Charges by State are shown in table 22.

SALES OF COTTON BY FARMERS ABOVE YEAR EARLIER

As of April 1, 1965, about 61 percent of the 1964 crop had been sold by farmers. (See table 23.) This compares with 56 percent of the 1963 crop sold to the same date a year earlier. Sales of cotton during the current season have been slightly larger than last season because farmers have apparently found it more profitable to sell cotton at market prices rather than placing it under loan.

CCC LOAN STOCKS BELOW YEAR EARLIER ; TOTAL STOCKS HIGHER

Stocks of cotton from the 1964 crop held by the Commodity Credit Corporation against outstanding price support loans totaled 5.5 million bales as of May 14, about 1.1 million bales below the 6.6 million on approximately the same date a year earlier. (See tables 24 and 25.) Net loan entries had totaled 7.3 million bales from the 1964 crop, with 1.8 million being redeemed by May 14. This compares with 8.1 million bales and 1.5 million bales, respectively, during the same period for the 1963 crop. April 30, 1965, was the last day that 1964 crop cotton could be placed under loan, but farmers have until July 31, 1965, to redeem their cotton.

Total CCC stocks of cotton, owned and held as collateral for price support loans, as of May 14, totaled 12.7 million bales compared with 11.4 million bales a year earlier. This increase in total stocks reflects large stocks of cotton owned by CCC. About 6 million bales were acquired from the 1963 crop on August 1, 1964.

SPOT MARKET PRICES SLIGHTLY HIGHER

The average spot market price for Middling 1-inch cotton in April was 30.77 cents per pound, up slightly from 30.72 cents in March, but well below 33.41 cents in April 1964. Spot market prices this year reflect the basic support price for the 1964 crop Middling 1-inch cotton of 30.00 cents per pound, down from 32.47 cents for the 1963 crop. For the 1965 crop, the support price for Middling 1-inch is 29.00 cents per pound. (See table 5 and 6.)

The average price received by farmers for upland cotton in April was 29.48 cents per pound, up from 28.65 cents in March, but down from the 31.60 cents received in April 1963. (See table 7.) The support price for the 1964 crop of upland cotton (average of the crop) is 29.30 cents per pound compared with 31.72 cents for the 1963 crop. For the 1965 crop the support price for average of the crop is 28.31 cents per pound. (See table 6.)

Table 5.- Cotton: American Middling 1 inch price per pound at 15 markets, 1/ monthly average, August 1961 to date

Month	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	33.11	33.36	33.17	31.20
September	33.38	33.02	33.09	30.67
October	33.59	33.01	33.08	30.58
November	33.59	32.98	33.11	30.58
December	33.56	33.13	33.15	30.57
January	33.60	33.42	33.22	30.56
February	33.66	33.75	33.30	30.63
March	33.75	34.04	33.38	30.72
April	33.85	34.11	33.41	30.77
May	33.88	34.13	33.37	
June	34.09	33.91	33.27	
July	33.98	33.43	32.57	
Average	33.67	33.52	33.18	

1/ Prior to August 1, 1962, average at 14 market Consumer and Marketing Service.

Table 6.--Cotton loan rates: Percent of parity, cents per pound, 1952-1965

Crop year beginning August 1	Parity percent-1/	Loan rate		
		Middling 7/8 inch	Middling 1 inch	Average of the crop
	Percent	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound
1952	90.0	30.91	32.41	---
1953	90.0	30.80	33.50	---
1954	90.0	31.58	34.03	---
1955	90.0	31.70	34.55	---
1956	82.5	29.34	32.74	---
1957	78.0	28.81	32.31	---
1958	81.0	31.23	35.08	---
1959 2/	80.0--A	30.40--A	34.10--A	---
	65.0--B	24.70--B	28.40--B	---
1960 2/	75.0--A	28.97--A	32.42--A	---
	60.0--B	23.18--B	26.63--B	---
1961	82.0	30.14	33.04	31.88
1962	82.0	30.17	32.47	31.88
1963	79.0	30.27	32.47	31.72
1964	72.0	27.70	30.00	29.30
1965	69.0	26.70	29.00	28.31

1/ Applies to Middling 7/8 inch cotton, 1952-1960. 1961 to date applies to average of the crop. 2/ Choice A-Purchase rate; Choice B-Loan rate. Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 7.--Cotton: American upland, average price per pound received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date

Month	: 1961-62	: 1962-63	: 1963-64	: 1964-65
	: Cents	: Cents	: Cents	: Cents
August	: 32.62	32.59	32.01	30.57
September	: 32.76	33.19	32.73	30.59
October	: 33.86	32.59	32.93	30.95
November	: 33.13	31.77	32.46	30.12
December	: 31.86	30.97	31.28	29.30
January	: 30.52	30.35	30.19	27.65
February	: 29.42	30.92	30.22	27.62
March	: 30.65	32.48	31.32	28.65
April	: 32.18	33.06	31.60	29.48
May	: 33.59	32.59	32.22	
June	: 33.55	32.51	32.80	
July	: 33.37	31.84	32.61	
Average ^{1/}	: 32.80	31.74	32.02	

^{1/} Weighted average.
Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 8.--Upland cotton: Parity price, monthly, August 1961 to date ^{1/}

Month	: 1961-62	: 1962-63	: 1963-64	: 1964-65
	: Cents	: Cents	: Cents	: Cents
Aug.	: 38.70	39.25	40.40	40.62
Sept.	: 38.83	39.25	40.27	40.75
Oct.	: 38.83	39.51	40.27	40.75
Nov.	: 38.83	39.51	40.27	40.62
Dec.	: 38.83	39.51	40.27	40.75
Jan.	: 38.96	39.64	40.14	40.75
Feb.	: 39.09	40.31	40.78	41.27
Mar.	: 39.22	40.31	40.78	41.40
Apr.	: 39.22	40.18	40.78	41.40
May	: 39.35	40.31	40.91	41.66
June	: 39.38	40.27	40.75	
July	: 39.25	40.27	40.75	

^{1/} Based on data collected in preceding month.

Crop Reporting Board, SRS.

PARITY PRICE HIGHER

The parity price for upland cotton for May (computed from data collected in the preceding month) was 41.66 cents per pound, up from 41.40 cents for April and 40.91 cents for May 1964. (See table 8.) Parity prices have trended upward this season because of rises in prices paid by farmers for items used in production.

LOAN DIFFERENTIALS WIDEN SLIGHTLY FOR 1965 CROP

On May 17, USDA announced premiums and discounts for 1965-crop cotton. The base quality is Middling 1-inch for upland cotton. The differentials for qualities higher than Middling 1-inch are shown in premiums, while those below are shown as discounts.

There was generally a slight widening of differentials, particularly those for qualities higher than Middling 1-inch, for 1965-crop upland cotton from a year earlier. For example, the premium for Middling 1 1/16-inch cotton is 155 points compared with 140 points in 1964. For 1965-crop extra-long staple cotton, the differentials show about the same relationship to the support level as they did for the 1964 crop. (See tables 26 through 31.)

PRODUCERS SIGNUP TO REMOVE 1 MILLION ACRES UNDER DOMESTIC ALLOTMENT PROGRAM

On May 11, 1965, USDA announced that some 64,194 cotton producers in 19 States had signed up to take 1,013,025 acres out of cotton production in 1965 under the domestic cotton allotment program. (See table 32.) This compares with only about 500,000 acres taken out of production in 1964.

By participating in the program, producers agree to plant within their domestic acreage allotment, which is about 65 percent of the effective acreage allotment for the farm. Producers planting within their domestic allotment are eligible for a price-support payment of 4.35 cents a pound on the normal yield per acre determined for the farm times the acreage planted for harvest. In addition, they are eligible for price-support loans, 29 cents per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton at average location, on all eligible cotton produced.

Producers on farm with cotton allotments of 15 acres or less are eligible for the additional price-support payment and were not required to sign up under the program. There are about 370,000 of these small farms out of a total of slightly more than 600,000 farms.

CHANGES IN SKIP-ROW PLANTING RULES PROPOSED

The USDA has proposed a change in the rules for measuring cotton when planted in a skip-row pattern

for compliance with acreage allotments. The change, if adopted, would become effective for the 1966 crop.

The announcement stated, in part:

"In skip-row plantings, strips of cotton rows are generally alternated with strips of idle land. Under the present rule, all the idle land beyond one-half of a normal row is not counted as cotton when computing the acreage. This in effect spreads the allotment over more acreage. Under the change, a part of the idle land will be considered cotton acreage for allotment purposes. USDA officials say that studies of different skip-row planting patterns confirm that the cotton planted on the outside, or next to the idle space, produces more than cotton planted in a normal row pattern.

"...USDA officials feel that increased yields due to skip-row plantings have contributed substantially to the increase in cotton production. Skip-row plantings have increased to the point that about 2.5 million acres of cotton on 35,000 farms were skip-row planted in 1964.

"The purpose of the proposed change is not to eliminate skip-row planting but to bring skip-row acreage for allotment determinations more nearly in line with production increases due to such plantings.

"The following example demonstrates how skip-row planting works: A farmer with a 50-acre cotton allotment using the skip-row pattern of 2 rows of cotton and 2 rows skipped. Under the present system, the farmer would be considered to have half (50%) of the total area planted to cotton. This would permit him to utilize 100 acres of land and still be considered as being in compliance with his 50-acre cotton allotment. Under the proposed new rules, 65 percent of the land would be considered as planted to cotton. Therefore, he would be able to plant no more than 77 acres under the 2 and 2 pattern and still be considered as in compliance with his cotton acreage allotment."

U.S. COTTON EXPORTS BELOW YEAR EARLIER

U.S. exports of cotton during the current marketing season are expected to total near 4.5 million bales compared with 5.7 million in 1963-64. Exports from August through March of the current season totaled

2,739,000 bales compared with 3,795,000 bales for the same period of 1963-64. (See table 33.)

U.S. cotton exports are declining this season because of increased competition from record production in foreign free-world countries, reduced imports by Communist countries from foreign free-world countries because of near-record production in Communist countries, and a working down of stocks in importing countries.

FOREIGN FREE-WORLD COTTON CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION RECORD HIGH

Foreign free-world cotton consumption during the current season is expected to total a record 24.9 million bales. This is 600,000 bales above the previous high in 1963-64. (See table 9.) Consumption increased during the first half of the current season in most importing and exporting countries with the exception of Belgium, Denmark, France, West Germany, Italy, and Sweden. Increases in consumption in some countries more than offset these declines in Western Europe.

Cotton stocks in foreign free-world countries declined sharply during the first half of the 1964-65 marketing season. The Foreign Agricultural Service has estimated that cotton stocks, in 16 major importing countries, declined about 500,000 bales during this period.

Foreign free-world cotton production during 1964-65 is expected to total a record-high 22.4 million bales compared with 22.0 million for 1963-64. This is the fifth consecutive year that foreign free-world production has been record high. Production during 1964-65 increased in most foreign producing countries.

Foreign free-world cotton acreage for 1964-65 is estimated at 50.1 million acres, about 500,000 above 1963-64. The expected average yield of 215 pounds of cotton lint per acre is 3 pounds above the previous year. (See table 34.)

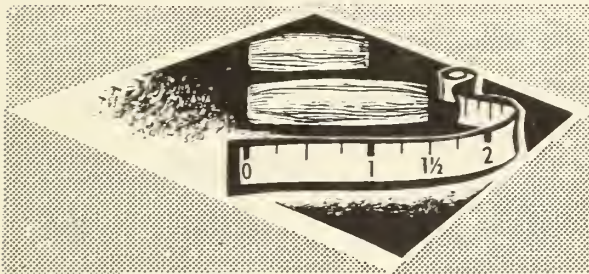
U.S. COTTON IN IMPORT MARKETS SLIGHTLY HIGHER

Prices for most qualities of U.S.-grown cotton, c.i.f. Liverpool and Bremen, have trended upward in recent months. Prices for U.S. cotton, however, have continued to average near or below those for most foreign-grown cotton. (See tables 35 and 36.) Average spot market prices for U.S. and foreign-grown cotton are shown in table 37.

Table 9.--Cotton: Supply and distribution in the foreign free world, 1961-62 to 1964-65 (August-July marketing year)

Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 <u>1/</u>
	<u>Mil. bales</u>	<u>Mil. bales</u>	<u>Mil. bales</u>	<u>Mil. bales</u>
Starting carryover <u>2/</u>	10.2	9.5	9.6	10.3
Production	19.5	21.9	22.0	22.4
Imports from United States	4.8	3.3	5.6	4.4
Total supply	34.5	34.7	37.2	37.1
Consumption	23.6	23.2	24.3	24.9
Exports to United States				
net exports to Communist Countries and destroyed	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.2
Total disappearance	25.0	25.1	26.9	27.1
Ending carryover	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.0

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes cotton afloat, in transit and in free ports. Foreign Agricultural Service.



AMERICAN-EGYPTIAN COTTON PRODUCTION SMALLER

The 1964 crop of American-Egyptian cotton totaled 116,683 running bales, down from 161,211 running bales for the 1963 crop. The decline in production resulted from a reduction in acres harvested, which reflected a smaller national acreage allotment, and a decline in yields. The 1964 crop was produced on 107,100 acres at an average yield of 535 pounds per acre. This compares with 139,800 acres harvested and an average yield of 562 pounds in 1963. (See tables 17 and 18.)

The average price received by farmers for the 1964 crop of American-Egyptian cotton was 48.9 cents per pound, down 7 percent from the 1963 average of 52.6 cents. Because of the decline in price and the smaller crop in 1964, value of production declined to \$28.0 million from \$41.4 million in 1963. (See table 10.)

A national acreage allotment of 77,758 acres has been announced for the 1965 crop of extra-long staple

cotton. The average loan rate for the 1965 crop has been set at 49.25 cents per pound, unchanged from that for the 1964 crop.

Table 10.--Cotton, American-Egyptian: Average price received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date

Month	1961	1962	1963	1964
	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>
August	---	---	---	---
September	---	---	49.4	---
October	60.2	56.0	48.8	50.8
November	61.2	55.5	49.2	49.1
December	61.2	55.0	49.2	49.0
January	59.1	53.3	49.2	48.5
February	57.1	51.2	48.2	42.9
March	59.9	52.3	50.0	48.9
April	60.8	55.0	52.3	50.1
May	61.8	55.5	53.8	
June	62.1	55.2	55.3	
July	62.8	55.3	55.2	
Average <u>1/</u>	60.4	53.9	52.6	<u>2/</u> 48.9

1/ Weighted average. 2/ Average price to April 1, 1965.

Crop Reporting Board.

Table 11.--Cotton other than extra-long staple: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date

Year beginning August 1	Supply					Distribution			
	Carryover beginning of season	Produc- tion 1/	Net imports	City crop	Total	Consump- tion	Net exports	De- stroyed	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average									
1935-39	8,288	12,750	110	---	21,148	6,858	5,297	57	12,212
Average									
1945-49	5,814	11,902	122	23	17,862	8,913	3,927	34	12,874
1950	6,781	9,789	68	28	16,666	3/10,357	4,108	27	14,492
1951	2,196	14,983	26	40	17,244	3/9,116	5,515	35	14,666
1952	2,741	15,031	61	42	17,874	3/9,358	3,048	50	12,456
1953	5,511	16,295	50	43	21,899	8,475	3,760	75	12,311
1954	9,570	13,504	48	46	23,168	8,730	3,445	60	12,235
1955	11,028	14,591	51	47	25,718	3/9,085	2,194	---	11,278
1956	14,399	12,928	40	50	27,417	3/8,496	7,540	---	16,036
1957	11,269	10,783	41	58	22,151	3/7,900	5,707	---	13,607
1958	8,615	11,291	51	51	20,009	3/8,594	2,766	---	11,360
1959	8,733	14,435	48	50	23,266	8,879	7,178	---	16,058
1960	7,404	14,287	42	63	21,796	3/8,131	6,625	---	14,756
1961	7,090	14,323	68	64	21,546	3/8,783	4,906	---	13,689
1962	7,741	14,712	55	68	22,575	3/8,258	3,348	---	11,606
1963	11,016	15,036	4/50	102	26,204	3/8,468	5,661	---	14,129
1964 5/	12,125	6/15,034	4/35	80	27,271				

1/ Includes in-season ginnings. 2/ Running bales except imports which are in bales of 500 pounds.
3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Imports for consumption. 5/ Preliminary and estimated. 6/ Crop Reporting Board report of May 10, 1965.

Table 12.--Extra-long staple cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date 1/

Year beginning August	Supply				Distribution		
	Carryover beginning of season	Produc- tion	Imports	Total	Consump- tion	Exports	Total
	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/	1,000 bales 2/
Average							
1935-39	48.2	21.0	61.4	130.6	80.0	0.2	80.2
Average							
1945-49	62.9	3.0	129.8	195.7	124.4	.7	125.1
1950	65.0	62.2	121.2	248.4	3/152.4	4/	152.4
1951	82.4	46.0	46.1	174.5	3/79.5	4/	79.5
1952	48.3	93.5	132.5	274.3	3/103.1	4/	103.1
1953	93.7	64.5	92.1	250.3	100.7	4/	100.7
1954	158.4	40.9	98.4	297.7	111.6	.4	112.0
1955	176.9	41.5	85.9	304.3	3/124.9	20.3	145.2
1956	129.8	49.1	96.5	275.4	3/112.2	57.9	170.1
1957	53.3	79.7	99.7	232.7	3/99.4	9.7	109.1
1958	121.7	81.9	85.5	289.1	3/109.1	23.5	132.6
1959	152.3	69.1	83.2	304.6	137.3	4.2	141.5
1960	154.4	66.0	85.7	306.1	3/148.1	7.4	155.4
1961	137.6	61.1	84.2	282.9	3/170.6	7.1	177.7
1962	5/90.4	109.8	82.3	282.5	3/160.6	2.7	163.3
1963	5/199.6	161.2	7/85.2	446.0	3/140.7	1.6	142.3
1964 6/	5/253.2	116.7	8/85.6	455.5			

1/ Includes American-Egyptian, Sea Island, and foreign-grown cotton. 2/ American-Egyptian and Sea Island in running bales, foreign in bales of 500 pounds. 3/ Adjusted to a cotton marketing year basis, August 1-July 31. 4/ Less than 50 bales. 5/ Includes 7,168 bales of foreign cotton from the national stockpile on August 1, 1962, 61,168 bales on August 1, 1963 and 27,474 on August 1, 1964. 6/ Preliminary and estimated. 7/ Imports for consumption. 8/ Import quota.

Table 13.--Fabric value, cotton price and mill margin, per pound, United States, by months, August 1960 to date

Month	Fabric value (20 constructions) <u>1/</u>				Cotton price <u>2/</u>				Mill margin <u>3/</u>			
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
August	62.86	58.78	61.12	60.60	61.00	32.52	34.84	35.89	35.33	27.64	30.34	25.23
September	61.90	59.78	60.93	60.99	61.02	32.25	35.16	35.23	35.19	26.82	29.65	25.70
October	60.64	60.32	60.71	61.34	61.25	32.05	35.35	35.08	35.11	26.80	28.59	25.63
November	59.98	60.45	60.68	62.00	61.48	31.99	35.46	35.10	35.27	26.98	27.99	25.58
December	58.61	60.54	60.67	62.29	62.58	32.00	35.58	35.30	35.37	27.30	26.61	25.37
January	58.06	60.63	60.55	62.34	63.24	32.01	35.78	34.45	35.47	27.30	26.05	25.10
February	57.78	60.76	60.47	62.40	63.28	32.41	35.82	35.66	35.55	27.26	25.37	24.81
March	57.64	61.07	60.49	62.45	63.42	33.32	35.98	35.95	35.58	27.26	24.32	25.09
April	57.46	61.23	60.26	61.82	63.89	33.46	35.85	36.08	35.63	27.40	24.00	25.38
May	57.54	61.19	60.00	61.62	63.86	33.86	36.13	36.16	35.67	23.67	23.68	25.06
June	57.60	61.24	60.11	60.87	34.09	34.09	36.34	35.86	35.76	24.90	23.51	24.25
July	57.88	61.29	60.28	60.95	34.45	34.45	36.19	35.57	35.60	25.10	23.43	24.71
Crop-year average <u>4/</u>	59.00	60.61	60.52	61.65	32.87	35.71	35.61	35.46	35.46	26.13	24.90	24.91
<u>1/</u> The estimated value of cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton with adjustments for salable waste.												
<u>2/</u> Monthly average prices for four territory growths, even running lots, prompt shipments, delivered at Group 201 (Group B) mill points including landing costs and brokerage. Prices are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth. Beginning August 1964, prices are for cotton after equalization payments of 6.5 cents per pound have been made.												
<u>3/</u> Difference between cloth prices and cotton prices.												
<u>4/</u> Starts August 1 of the year indicated.												

Cotton Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.

Table 14.--Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, 1960 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, and cloth				Primarily manufactured products												Total			
	Yarn	Sewing thread, crocheting, knitting, yarn	Prima- rily cotton	Other	Total	Pile fabrics and mfrs.	Table damask and mfrs.	Bed- clothes and towels	Gloves, hos- tery and hdkg.	Other wear- ing and appa- rel	Lace fab- ric and arti- cles	House- hold and cloth- ing arti- cles	Misc. prod- ucts	Floor cov- ering	Total	Bales	Weight	Bales	Weight	Total
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1960 2/																				
1961	17,206	189	123,310	3,953	144,658	301.4	1,745	4,334	7,713	2,562	1,689	10,795	2,913	2,060	107,598	284.2	252,256	525.5		
1962	15,801	241	76,476	4,422	96,940	202.0	3,362	4,182	8,660	2,267	1,689	11,490	1,010	1,296	91,956	191.6	188,896	393.5		
1963	32,550	268	138,327	6,850	177,995	370.8	3,664	4,044	14,940	2,349	1,977	12,828	884	1,693	131,853	274.7	309,848	645.5		
1964	26,364	212	143,767	4,593	174,936	364.4	4,273	3,262	12,284	2,561	1,228	10,716	1,507	1,902	129,376	269.5	304,312	634.0		
	18,474	362	131,721	5,452	156,009	325.0	5,316	3,201	14,119	3,452	991	7,404	2,352	3,203	144,267	300.6	300,276	625.6		
1963 10/																				
July	2,076	15	13,152	349	15,592	32.5	878	366	1,116	196	123	1,249	110	150	12,539	26.1	28,131	58.6		
Aug.	1,799	21	10,832	323	12,975	27.0	725	343	1,031	252	123	1,154	59	153	12,437	25.9	25,412	52.9		
Sept.	2,932	7	10,144	409	13,492	28.1	581	342	859	175	43	403	176	223	9,261	19.3	22,753	47.4		
Oct.	3,428	27	10,705	360	14,520	30.2	376	277	1,089	309	120	568	244	210	9,276	19.3	23,796	49.6		
Nov.	1,344	16	6,784	395	8,539	17.8	306	306	1,208	318	96	430	254	236	8,229	17.1	16,768	34.9		
Dec.	2,150	32	11,305	440	13,927	29.0	246	277	750	223	69	529	204	210	7,691	16.0	21,618	45.0		
1964 11/																				
Jan.	3,344	35	12,881	499	16,759	34.9	215	332	1,586	326	98	885	326	432	14,440	30.1	31,199	65.0		
Feb.	2,739	17	7,232	338	10,326	21.5	86	109	786	239	52	373	111	320	7,783	16.2	18,109	37.7		
Mar.	1,672	21	10,157	420	12,270	25.6	162	157	999	279	91	562	267	273	11,355	23.7	23,625	49.2		
Apr.	2,338	42	12,650	463	15,993	32.5	326	263	1,021	235	78	745	223	239	11,934	24.9	27,527	57.3		
May	1,431	25	11,406	452	13,314	27.7	363	189	1,159	178	54	530	145	123	9,672	20.1	22,986	47.9		
June	1,515	29	11,801	475	13,820	28.8	904	284	1,066	249	71	567	215	235	13,104	27.3	26,924	56.1		
July	1,001	23	10,968	448	12,440	25.9	1,085	367	1,081	358	11,131	767	228	71	15,188	31.6	27,628	57.6		
Aug.	733	18	9,495	441	10,687	22.3	431	184	1,187	249	57	545	151	317	13,384	27.9	24,071	50.1		
Sept.	1,089	44	9,901	466	11,507	24.0	640	362	1,291	361	95	622	156	267	13,824	28.8	25,324	52.8		
Oct.	647	37	14,016	568	15,268	31.8	555	364	1,288	312	99	656	178	349	12,451	25.9	27,719	57.7		
Nov.	1,053	31	10,933	437	12,454	25.9	266	290	1,249	291	110	541	156	303	10,983	22.9	23,437	48.8		
Dec.	1,012	40	10,081	445	11,578	24.1	263	300	1,406	375	86	611	196	274	10,149	21.1	21,727	45.3		
1965 11/																				
Jan.	898	10	7,474	322	8,704	18.1	121	115	848	164	56	452	85	157	6,984	14.5	15,688	32.7		
Feb.	723	21	9,456	489	10,669	22.3	186	330	1,447	235	131	446	229	194	16,679	34.7	27,368	57.0		
Mar.	1,745	44	22,978	606	25,373	52.9	238	323	1,625	273	112	794	291	222	16,420	34.2	41,793	87.1		
1964																				
Jan.-Mar.	7,755	73	30,270	1,257	39,355	82.0	463	598	3,371	844	241	1,820	704	1,025	33,578	70.0	72,933	151.9		
1965 11/																				
Jan.-Mar.	3,366	75	39,908	1,417	44,766	93.3	545	768	3,920	672	299	1,692	605	573	40,083	83.5	84,849	176.8		

1/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, tire cord fabrics, and cloths in chief value cotton containing other fibers. 2/ Includes velvets and velveteens, corduroys, plushes and chenilles, and manufactures of pile fabrics. 3/ Includes blankets, quilts, and bedspreads, sheet and pillow cases. 4/ Includes knit and woven underwear and outerwear (collars and cuffs, shirts, coats, vests, robes, pajamas, and ornamented wearing apparel). 5/ Includes nets and nettings, veils and veillings, edgings, embroideries, etc., and lace window curtains. 6/ Includes braids (except hat braids), tubing, labels, lacings, wackings, table and bureau covers, polishing and dust cloths, fabrics with fast edges, cords and tassels, garters, suspenders and braces, and miscellaneous articles. 7/ Includes belts and belting, fish nets and netting, and coated, filled or waterproof fabrics. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales. 9/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Statistics, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1960, see Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, 1925-62, issued April 1963. 10/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 11/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 15.—Raw cotton equivalent of United States exports of domestic cotton manufactures, 1960 to date

Year and month	Yarn, thread, twine, and cloth										Manufactured products										Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Sewing thread, crocheting and embroidery cotton					Cloth					Total					House furnishings							Wearing apparel					Other					Indus- trial																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds

1/ Includes fabrics and tire cord and cloth for export to the Philippines to be embroidered and otherwise manufactured and returned to the United States. 2/ Includes tapestry and upholstery fabrics, table damask, pile fabrics and remnants. 3/ Includes curtains and draperies, house furnishings not elsewhere specified. 4/ Includes gloves and mitts of woven fabric. 5/ Includes underwear and outerwear of woven fabric, handkerchiefs, and wearing apparel containing mixed fibers (corsets, brassieres, and girdles, garters, armbands and suspenders, neckties and cravats). 6/ Includes canvas articles and manufactures, knit fabric in the piece, braids and narrow fabrics, elastic webbing, waterproof garments, and laces and lace articles. 7/ Includes rubberized fabrics, bags, and industrial belts and belting. 8/ 480 pound net weight bales. 9/ For monthly data beginning July 1959, see the Cotton Situations, CS-199, March 1962 and CS-209, November 1963; for annual data prior to 1960, see Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, 1925-62, issued April 1963. 10/ Monthly data may not always agree with the annual because of rounding and minor revisions in the annual report. 11/ Preliminary.

Beginning January 1, 1965, a new classification system for exports was adopted by the Bureau of the Census. Minor differences from earlier groupings may occur because of composition changes.

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 16 --Production and percentage distribution of cotton by regions,
United States, 1930 to date

Crop year begin- ning Aug. 1	Production					Percentage of U. S. crop				
	West	South-	Delta	South-	United	West	South-	Delta	South-	
	<u>1/</u>	west	States	east	States	<u>1/</u>	west	States	east	
	<u>2/</u>	<u>3/</u>	<u>4/</u>	<u>5/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>7/</u>	<u>8/</u>	<u>9/</u>	<u>10/</u>	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000					
	bales	bales	bales	bales	bales					
	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.	500 lb.					
	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	gr. wt.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	
1930	519	4,892	3,589	4,933	13,932	4	35	26	35	
1931	393	6,582	5,464	4,658	17,097	2	39	32	27	
1932	270	5,584	3,921	3,228	13,003	2	43	30	25	
1933	407	5,694	3,389	3,556	13,047	3	44	26	27	
1934	466	2,722	3,157	3,291	9,636	5	28	33	34	
1935	449	3,523	3,171	3,495	10,638	4	33	30	33	
1936	744	3,223	4,724	3,708	12,399	6	26	38	30	
1937	1,214	5,927	6,787	5,017	18,946	6	31	36	27	
1938	716	3,649	4,572	3,007	11,943	6	31	38	25	
1939	747	3,372	4,645	3,052	11,817	6	29	39	26	
1940	868	4,036	4,122	3,540	12,566	7	32	33	28	
1941	691	3,370	4,266	2,417	10,744	6	31	40	23	
1942	706	3,746	5,108	3,256	12,817	6	29	40	25	
1943	580	3,207	4,502	3,138	11,427	5	28	39	28	
1944	579	3,280	4,939	3,432	12,230	5	27	40	28	
1945	576	2,079	3,644	2,716	9,015	7	23	40	30	
1946	758	1,931	3,413	2,539	8,640	9	22	39	30	
1947	1,185	3,767	4,192	2,716	11,860	10	32	35	23	
1948	1,532	3,527	6,282	3,536	14,877	10	24	42	24	
1949	2,088	6,650	4,878	2,512	16,128	13	41	30	16	
1950	1,639	3,188	3,518	1,669	10,014	16	32	35	17	
1951	2,842	4,536	4,467	3,304	15,149	19	30	29	22	
1952	3,098	4,072	5,068	2,901	15,139	21	27	33	19	
1953	3,167	4,754	5,645	2,899	16,465	19	29	34	18	
1954	2,716	4,234	4,507	2,240	13,697	20	31	33	16	
1955	2,201	4,502	5,313	2,705	14,721	15	31	36	18	
1956	2,578	3,876	4,629	2,227	13,310	19	29	35	17	
1957	2,539	3,895	3,010	1,520	10,964	23	36	27	14	
1958	2,644	4,621	2,883	1,364	11,512	23	40	25	12	
1959	2,973	4,797	4,784	2,004	14,558	20	33	33	14	
1960	3,086	4,804	4,448	1,934	14,272	22	34	31	13	
1961	2,823	5,155	4,497	1,843	14,318	20	36	31	13	
1962	3,128	5,037	4,724	1,978	14,867	21	34	32	13	
1963	2,830	4,753	5,423	2,328	15,334	19	31	35	15	
1964 5/	2,821	4,409	5,483	2,467	15,180	19	29	36	16	

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. 3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama. 5/ Crop report of May 10, 1965, Statistical Reporting Service.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 17.--Cotton: Yield and production with comparisons,
1958-62 average and 1963, 1964

State	Yield per harvested acre			Production ^{1/} 500 lb. gross weight bales			Bales ginned as reported by Census (500 lb. gross weight)	
	1958- 62 av.	1963	1964	1958- 62 av.	1963	1964	1963	1964
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	bales	bales	bales	Bales	Bales
N.C.	362	449	470	273	352	374	357,990	381,685
S.C.	366	405	496	398	454	558	451,785	553,980
Ga.	384	453	467	485	605	617	601,012	613,297
Tenn.	531	621	640	554	654	671	652,691	665,527
Ala.	386	511	512	645	886	889	891,156	896,332
Mo.	530	630	564	420	452	409	451,105	409,335
Miss.	482	709	732	1,478	2,129	2,232	2,131,885	2,234,241
Ark.	502	582	605	1,342	1,496	1,570	1,502,314	1,576,908
La.	446	628	544	463	681	590	676,938	588,127
Okla.	304	273	239	366	336	287	331,384	284,069
Texas	349	362	348	4,516	4,417	4,122	4,446,689	4,145,126
N.Mex.	732	682	655	297	271	257	246,120	235,882
Ariz.	980	1,037	1,020	814	839	799	833,641	793,388
Calif.	1,041	1,124	1,133	1,815	1,714	1,760	1,721,986	1,765,608
Other States ^{2/}	388	461	430	39	48	45	37,027	36,638
U.S.	454	517	517	13,905	15,334	15,180	15,333,723	15,180,143
Other States								
Va.	350	400	444	10.0	11.7	13.6	9,679	11,824
Fla.	305	384	325	13.8	19.1	16.3	14,945	13,444
Ill.	326	469	510	1.3	2.1	2.7	^{3/} ---	^{3/} ---
Ky.	519	688	592	7.5	8.9	7.8	^{3/} 7,028	^{3/} 6,319
Nev.	857	841	777	6.0	5.8	5.0	5,375	5,051
Amer.- Egypt. ^{4/}								
Texas	538	533	517	28.2	54.0	40.5	65,526	48,637
N.Mex.	456	520	502	13.8	31.2	23.0	19,892	14,919
Ariz.	560	602	562	37.0	78.0	55.2	^{5/} 79,158	^{5/} 56,320
Calif.	419	753	761	.4	1.4	1.1	^{5/} ---	^{5/} ---
Total								
A.-E.	530	562	535	79.4	164.6	119.8	164,576	119,876

^{1/} Equivalent 500-pound gross weight bales ginned, as reported by the Bureau of the Census with an allowance made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning, rounded to thousands, by States. ^{2/} Sums of acreage and production for "other States" rounded for inclusion in United States totals. Data for these States, except Kansas where cotton production is insignificant, are shown separately. ^{3/} Illinois and Kentucky combined. ^{4/} Included in State and United States totals. ^{5/} Arizona and California combined.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 18.--Cotton: Acreage, planted and harvested, and yield per planted acre, by States, 1958-62 average, and 1963, 1964

State	Planted acres			Harvested acres			Yield per planted acre		
	1958-62 av.	1963	1964	1958-62 av.	1963	1964	1958-62 av.	1963	1964
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
N.C.	383	390	395	368	375	381	348	431	453
S.C.	539	550	549	525	536	538	357	395	486
Ga.	634	653	646	615	639	632	373	443	457
Tenn.	515	515	512	500	504	502	514	608	627
Ala.	826	848	847	806	832	831	377	501	503
Mo.	386	352	354	375	343	347	515	614	553
Miss.	1,520	1,485	1,498	1,457	1,438	1,460	462	686	713
Ark.	1,322	1,269	1,275	1,271	1,230	1,242	483	564	589
La.	520	535	534	494	519	520	425	609	529
Okla.	625	620	614	584	590	575	286	259	224
Texas	6,650	6,225	6,225	6,226	5,850	5,675	327	340	317
N.Mex.	205	204	197	195	190	188	695	635	625
Ariz.	404	396	381	397	387	375	962	1,014	1,004
Calif.	855	749	759	836	730	743	1,018	1,096	1,109
Other States ^{1/}	51	52	53	48	49	51	366	440	408
U. S.	15,435	14,843	14,832	14,696	14,212	14,060	432	495	490
Other									
States									
Va.	14.8	14.3	15.1	14.0	14.0	14.7	330	392	432
Fla.	22.9	25.1	25.4	21.9	23.8	24.0	291	364	307
Ill.	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	291	410	472
Ky.	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.2	6.3	482	656	574
Nev.	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	813	816	669
Amer.-									
Egypt. ^{2/}									
Texas	26.5	50.4	39.0	25.0	48.5	37.5	507	513	497
N.Mex.	14.9	29.2	22.5	14.5	28.7	21.9	443	511	489
Ariz.	31.8	63.2	48.0	31.1	61.7	47.0	549	588	550
Calif.5	1.0	.8	.4	.9	.7	383	714	711
Total									
A.-E.	73.7	143.8	110.3	71.1	132.8	107.1	511	547	520

^{1/} Sums of acreage and production "for other" States rounded for inclusion in United States totals. Data for these States, except Kansas where cotton production is insignificant, are shown separately.

^{2/} Included in State and United States totals.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 19. --Cotton: Acreage, planted and harvested, and yield per acre on harvested acreage, by regions, 1950 to date

Crop year beginning August 1	West 1/		Southwest 2/		Delta 3/		Southeast 4/		Total
	1,000 acres	Per- cent	1,000 acres	Per- cent	1,000 acres	Per- cent	1,000 acres	Per- cent	1,000 acres
Planted acreage 5/									
1950	1,051	5.6	8,130	43.1	5,740	30.4	3,945	20.9	18,866
1951	2,227	7.6	14,915	50.8	7,325	25.0	4,886	16.6	29,353
1952	2,398	8.5	13,710	48.9	6,858	24.4	5,099	18.2	28,065
1953	2,384	8.9	11,794	43.9	7,570	28.1	5,124	19.1	26,872
1954	1,546	7.7	9,239	46.1	5,576	27.8	3,691	18.4	20,052
1955	1,332	7.4	8,495	47.2	4,881	27.1	3,283	18.3	17,991
1956	1,338	7.8	8,054	47.2	4,605	27.0	3,080	18.0	17,077
1957	1,289	9.0	6,838	47.8	3,959	27.7	2,224	15.5	14,310
1958	1,323	10.7	6,105	49.3	3,369	27.2	1,582	12.8	12,379
1959	1,497	9.5	7,435	47.0	4,346	27.4	2,555	16.1	15,833
1960	1,619	10.1	7,455	46.4	4,433	27.5	2,573	16.0	16,080
1961	1,446	8.7	7,785	46.9	4,639	28.0	2,718	16.4	16,588
1962	1,454	8.9	7,595	46.6	4,573	28.1	2,671	16.4	16,293
1963	1,353	9.1	6,845	46.1	4,165	28.1	2,480	16.7	14,843
1964	1,341	9.0	6,839	46.1	4,182	28.2	2,477	16.7	14,839
1965	1,282	9.0	6,500	45.5	4,134	28.9	2,378	16.6	14,294
Harvested acreage									
1950	1,026	5.8	7,495	41.9	5,493	30.8	3,829	21.5	17,843
1951	2,179	8.1	13,335	49.4	6,650	24.7	4,785	17.8	26,949
1952	2,357	9.1	11,920	46.0	6,633	25.6	5,011	19.3	25,921
1953	2,347	9.6	9,920	40.8	7,028	28.9	5,046	20.7	24,341
1954	1,509	7.8	8,660	45.0	5,459	28.4	3,623	18.8	19,251
1955	1,287	7.6	7,690	45.5	4,746	28.0	3,205	18.9	16,928
1956	1,290	8.3	6,915	44.3	4,441	28.4	2,969	19.0	15,615
1957	1,248	9.2	6,445	47.5	3,683	27.2	2,182	16.1	13,558
1958	1,288	10.9	5,805	48.9	3,206	27.1	1,550	13.1	11,849
1959	1,459	9.7	6,975	46.1	4,195	27.7	2,488	16.5	15,117
1960	1,577	10.3	6,955	45.4	4,284	28.0	2,493	16.3	15,309
1961	1,409	9.0	7,205	46.1	4,404	28.2	2,616	16.7	15,634
1962	1,418	9.1	7,112	45.7	4,434	28.5	2,605	16.7	15,569
1963	1,310	9.2	6,440	45.3	4,042	28.5	2,420	17.0	14,212
1964 6/	1,309	9.3	6,250	44.5	4,080	29.0	2,421	17.2	14,050
Yield per acre on harvested acreage									
	West 1/		Southwest 2/		Delta 3/		Southeast 4/		United States
	Actual	Trend	Actual	Trend	Actual	Trend	Actual	Trend	Actual
	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/	7/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1950	764	657	204	195	307	345	209	281	269
1951	625	683	163	211	322	372	331	294	269
1952	629	721	164	220	366	392	277	302	280
1953	646	766	230	233	385	389	275	300	324
1954	862	806	235	246	395	404	296	323	341
1955	818	830	281	260	536	430	405	343	417
1956	957	865	269	279	499	449	359	347	409
1957	974	901	290	299	392	463	334	354	388
1958	983	947	382	311	430	477	422	364	466
1959	975	966	330	324	546	505	386	382	461
1960	937	987	331	331	497	516	371	391	446
1961	959		343		489		338		438
1962	1,056		339		510		363		457
1963	1,034		354		642		461		517
1964 6/	1,031		338		643		488		517

1/ West includes California, Arizona, New Mexico, and Nevada. 2/ Southwest includes Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. 3/ Delta includes Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Louisiana, Illinois, and Kentucky. 4/ Southeast includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida and Alabama. 5/ Not adjusted for final acreage compliance with allotments. 6/ Crop Reporting Board report of May 10, 1965. 7/ Trend yield is 9-year centered average yield.

Table 20.--Cotton and cottonseed: Season average price received by farmers and value of production, 1963 and 1964 crops ^{1/}

State	Cotton				Cottonseed			
	Price per		Value of		Price per		Value of	
	1963 ^{2/}	1964 ^{3/}	1963	1964	1963	1964	1963	1964
	2/	3/	1,000	1,000			1,000	1,000
	Cents	Cents	dollars	dollars	Dollars	Dollars	dollars	dollars
N. C.	33.16	29.3	58,272	54,792	48.30	43.70	6,762	6,511
S. C.	33.22	29.5	75,453	82,338	48.10	42.40	8,802	9,455
Ga.	32.46	28.8	98,117	88,858	46.80	44.30	11,513	10,942
Tenn.	33.38	30.1	109,113	100,991	51.00	48.30	13,413	13,138
Ala.	32.84	29.7	145,510	132,009	46.90	43.80	16,603	15,680
Mo.	32.71	30.1	73,970	61,567	49.10	46.00	9,034	7,682
Miss.	33.25	30.4	353,989	339,204	54.50	49.40	46,488	44,905
Ark.	32.78	30.1	245,158	236,337	50.30	47.10	30,532	30,521
La.	32.59	29.8	110,915	87,966	50.50	45.00	13,888	10,800
Okla.	29.93	26.1	50,261	37,456	52.80	47.90	7,075	5,652
Texas	30.18	27.6	666,169	568,848	52.60	47.30	95,259	82,018
N. Mex. ...	34.74	34.5	46,805	44,120	56.10	50.40	6,283	5,342
Ariz.	33.19	29.8	138,665	118,545	47.30	47.50	16,177	15,722
Calif.	33.77	33.3	289,485	293,002	47.10	48.40	31,510	34,122
Other States ^{4/}	32.62	30.0	7,765	6,813	45.50	42.90	880	777
U. S.	32.23	29.7	2,469,647	2,252,846	50.70	47.10	314,219	293,267
Other States								
Va.	32.95	29.3	1,922	1,995	48.50	43.90	233	237
Fla.	31.87	29.4	3,037	2,398	41.70	40.30	325	262
Ill.	32.50	30.1	335	401	49.40	45.00	40	50
Ky.	33.30	30.3	1,487	1,182	48.30	44.60	174	138
Nev.	33.95	33.3	984	837	47.00	45.00	108	90
Amer- Egypt. ^{5/}								
Texas	52.0	50.1	13,449	9,714	---	---	---	---
N. Mex. ...	54.1	49.9	8,074	5,486	---	---	---	---
Ariz.	52.5	47.7	19,509	12,589	---	---	---	---
Calif.	48.5	47.0	329	254	---	---	---	---
Total								
A.-E.	52.6	48.9	41,361	28,043	---	---	---	---

^{1/} 1964 crop preliminary.

^{2/} Allowance made for unredeemed loans at end of season.

^{3/} Average price for April 1, 1965, including an allowance for unredeemed loans.

^{4/} Sums for "other States" rounded for inclusion in United States totals. Data for these States, except Kansas where cotton production is insignificant, are shown separately.

^{5/} Included in State and United States totals.

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 21.--Upland cotton: Percentage harvested by hand and mechanically, by States and United States, 1960 to date

Location	1960 crop				1961 crop				1962 crop				1963 crop				1964 crop			
	By hand		Me- chanically		By hand		Me- chanically		By hand		Me- chanically		By hand		Me- chanically		By hand		Me- chanically	
	Picked	Snap- ped	Picked	1/ ally	Picked	Snap- ped	Picked	1/ ally	Picked	Snap- ped	Picked	1/ ally	Picked	Snap- ped	Picked	1/ ally	Picked	Snap- ped	Picked	1/ ally
	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent
United States	33	16	51	27	14	59	20	10	70	21	7	72	16	6	78					
Alabama	67	25	8	68	12	20	57	14	29	56	7	37	33	12	55					
Arizona	24	3	73	15	1	84	8	2/	92	4	2/	96	3	--	97					
Arkansas	48	10	42	41	8	51	21	11	68	24	3	73	20	5	75					
California	12	1	87	7	2/	93	6	2/	94	5	1	94	3	2/	97					
Florida	82	8	10	59	8	33	35	12	53	5	1	94	27	2	72					
Georgia	73	13	14	59	9	32	57	4	39	45	2	53	36	2	62					
Louisiana	40	11	49	39	5	56	32	4	64	24	1	75	21	1	78					
Mississippi	56	4	40	48	4	48	41	1	59	35	2/	65	31	1	68					
Missouri	39	5	56	28	8	64	17	6	77	23	4	73	15	2	83					
New Mexico	32	4	64	21	6	73	7	2	91	8	2	90	9	6	85					
North Carolina	86	2	12	89	2/	11	72	1	27	57	2/	43	40	1	59					
Oklahoma	1	35	64	1	34	65	2/	27	73	1	24	75	2/	17	83					
South Carolina	94	2/	6	74	3	23	68	2/	32	55	3	42	37	--	63					
Tennessee	65	16	19	54	20	26	35	24	41	44	12	44	28	16	56					
Texas	8	34	58	8	28	64	4	18	78	3	16	81	2	13	84					
Virginia	99	--	1	100	--	--	100	--	--	100	--	--	74	--	26					

1/.Includes machine-picking and machine-stripping. For the U. S. 1961 includes about 1 percent for machine-scraped, 1962 about 2 percent, and about 1 percent for 1963 and 1964.

2/ Indicates 0.5 percent or less.

Table 22.--Upland cotton: Wrapping and ginning charges and value of cottonseed, per bale, by states, 1960 to date

State	1960 crop				1961 crop				1962 crop				1963 crop				1964 crop			
	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/	Total charge per bale 1/	Charge per bale for bagging and ties 2/	Value of seed per bale 3/		
United States	: 15.42	4.31	17.52	16.83	5.11	21.32	17.08	4.94	19.76	16.80	5.02	20.49	16.78	5.09	19.32					
Alabama	: 11.79	3.78	14.28	12.24	4.20	18.69	12.44	4.25	17.85	12.72	4/	18.74	12.77	4/	17.64					
Arizona	: 17.08	4/	20.75	18.23	4/	22.59	18.38	4.42	20.26	19.48	4/	19.28	18.76	4/	19.68					
Arkansas	: 16.26	4.33	17.25	17.67	5.18	21.39	17.71	4.90	19.32	17.20	4.90	20.41	17.62	4.99	19.44					
California	: 16.30	4/	20.80	17.84	4/	22.57	18.56	4/	19.93	18.58	4/	18.38	19.05	4/	19.39					
Florida	: 13.23	3.50	15.09	14.24	4/	17.96	13.44	4/	16.56	15.86	4.50	17.02	14.48	4.50	16.07					
Georgia	: 12.61	3.52	14.83	13.37	3.85	18.85	13.28	4.11	18.66	13.50	3.80	19.03	13.63	3.76	17.73					
Louisiana	: 15.31	4.47	16.56	15.89	4.94	20.96	16.31	4.92	19.17	16.01	4.89	20.39	16.63	4.77	18.31					
Mississippi	: 13.42	4.41	16.81	14.47	5.14	20.85	14.69	4.97	20.33	14.76	4.93	21.84	14.50	5.22	20.12					
Missouri	: 18.52	4.96	16.82	19.87	5.79	20.46	19.77	5.25	18.40	19.52	5.36	19.99	19.40	5.31	18.78					
New Mexico	: 14.97	4.07	18.03	17.06	4.93	22.57	17.36	5.10	20.83	17.65	4.99	23.18	17.78	5.10	20.79					
North Carolina	: 12.45	3.77	15.97	13.54	4.22	19.53	13.57	4.20	19.19	13.73	4.10	19.21	14.46	4.03	17.41					
Oklahoma	: 17.26	4.00	16.48	19.87	5.00	21.06	19.79	5.00	19.15	19.20	5.01	21.06	20.10	5.00	19.69					
South Carolina	: 12.78	3.67	14.87	13.78	4.05	19.26	14.17	4.15	19.07	14.25	4.07	19.39	14.18	4.24	16.94					
Tennessee	: 14.30	4.78	17.02	15.42	5.36	20.47	15.71	5.20	19.10	15.28	5.37	20.51	15.50	5.31	19.58					
Texas	: 16.17	4.37	17.30	17.94	5.26	21.86	18.27	5.08	19.88	18.11	5.16	21.57	17.96	5.33	19.90					
Virginia	: 9.58	4/	14.71	12.00	4/	18.22	11.99	4/	18.82	12.21	4/	19.91	12.38	4/	17.43					

1/ 500 lb. gross weight bale. Includes charges for bagging and ties.

2/ When assessed separately from other charges.

3/ All kinds of cotton.

4/ Separate charges customarily not made for bagging and ties.

Economic Research Service and Consumer and Marketing Service.

Table 23.--Estimated percent of production sold each month of the crop marketing year, 1963 and 1964 crops

1963 crop

State	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Total through July 1/
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
N. C.	0	3	15	12	4	4	2	2	1	1	2	0	46
S. C.	1	14	16	5	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	41
Ga.	1	5	5	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Tenn.	0	8	16	11	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	48
Ala.	2	8	13	8	3	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	40
Mo.	0	14	36	17	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	2	77
Miss.	0	4	12	12	7	6	4	2	2	2	2	1	54
Ark.	0	8	22	13	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	58
La.	2	10	20	21	5	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	68
Okla.	0	2	10	13	13	12	4	2	1	1	4	3	65
Texas 2/..	6	4	5	7	12	11	3	2	1	1	2	1	55
N. Mex. ..	0	2	11	17	20	12	5	3	2	3	3	3	81
Ariz.	0	1	10	22	26	17	5	3	2	2	3	1	92
Calif. ...	0	1	7	30	26	17	4	3	3	3	2	2	98
U. S. 2/..	2.0	5.1	11.6	13.3	10.7	8.0	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	60.6

1964 crop - preliminary

State	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Total through March 3/
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
N. C.	0	5	12	16	7	4	1	2	47
S. C.	0	12	14	9	2	1	1	1	40
Ga.	0	7	6	5	2	1	0	0	21
Tenn.	0	8	27	24	6	3	2	3	73
Ala.	1	10	22	15	4	1	1	1	55
Mo.	0	10	48	30	4	1	0	0	93
Miss.	0	5	13	8	5	7	5	5	48
Ark.	0	6	22	20	8	5	4	2	67
La.	1	9	19	25	7	4	1	1	67
Okla.	0	0	3	9	20	18	3	10	63
Texas 2/..	7	6	4	7	13	13	1	3	54
N. Mex. ..	0	1	8	28	22	9	4	3	75
Ariz.	0	1	8	20	24	20	8	4	85
Calif. ...	0	0	9	27	24	14	7	3	84
U. S. 2/..	2.0	5.3	12.2	14.7	10.9	9.0	3.1	2.8	60.7

1/ Excludes unredeemed loans on August 1, 1964. 2/ A small percent for July is included in August. 3/ Excludes unredeemed loans and cotton still in producers' hands on April 1, 1965.

Percent of five tenths or less shown as "0."

Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service.

Table 24.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States,
August 1, 1963, to date

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owmed	Under loan	Total	Owmed 2/	Under loan	Total
	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>	<u>bales</u>
1963							
August 1	8,094	8,010	---	8,010	84	---	84
August 9	7,958	7,873	1	7,874	84	---	84
August 16	7,963	7,873	6	7,879	84	---	84
August 23	7,506	7,378	44	7,422	84	---	84
August 30	7,547	7,378	85	7,463	84	---	84
September 6	7,435	7,193	158	7,351	84	---	84
September 13	7,553	7,193	276	7,469	84	---	84
September 20	7,741	7,193	464	7,657	84	---	84
September 27	7,813	7,027	702	7,729	84	---	84
October 4	8,082	7,027	971	7,998	84	---	84
October 11	8,306	6,878	1,344	8,222	84	3/	84
October 18	8,703	6,878	1,741	8,619	84	3/	84
October 25	8,924	6,613	2,225	8,838	84	2	86
November 1	9,373	6,613	2,672	9,285	84	4	88
November 8	9,680	6,406	3,186	9,592	84	4	88
November 15	10,227	6,406	3,730	10,136	84	7	91
November 22	10,439	6,163	4,182	10,345	84	10	94
November 29	10,722	6,163	4,462	10,625	84	13	97
December 6	10,912	6,036	4,772	10,808	84	20	104
December 13	11,176	6,036	5,036	11,072	84	20	104
December 20	11,315	5,862	5,343	11,205	84	26	110
December 27	11,517	5,862	5,537	11,399	84	34	118
January 3	11,633	5,716	5,794	11,510	84	39	123
January 10	12,086	5,716	6,241	11,957	84	45	129
January 17	12,282	5,609	6,540	12,149	84	49	133
January 24	12,317	5,492	6,677	12,169	84	64	148
January 31	12,396	5,489	6,756	12,245	84	67	151
February 7	12,400	5,472	6,773	12,245	84	71	155
February 14	12,282	5,355	6,765	12,120	84	78	162
February 21	12,307	5,355	6,782	12,137	84	86	170
February 28	12,158	5,216	6,772	11,988	84	86	170
March 6	12,122	5,208	6,737	11,945	84	93	177
March 13	11,967	5,076	6,712	11,788	84	95	179
March 20	11,952	5,063	6,699	11,762	84	106	190
March 27	11,877	4,988	6,693	11,681	84	112	196
April 3	11,812	4,988	6,626	11,614	84	114	198
April 10	11,687	4,884	6,605	11,489	84	114	198
April 17	11,662	4,878	6,586	11,464	84	114	198
April 24	11,550	4,784	6,568	11,352	84	114	198
May 1	11,528	4,784	6,547	11,331	84	113	197
May 8	11,441	4,724	6,520	11,244	84	113	197
May 15	11,402	4,724	6,481	11,205	84	113	197
May 22	11,256	4,606	6,454	11,060	84	112	196
May 28	11,202	4,605	6,401	11,006	84	112	196
June 5	11,062	4,523	6,344	10,867	84	111	195
June 12	11,003	4,523	6,286	10,809	84	110	194
June 19	10,846	4,440	6,214	10,654	84	108	192
June 26	10,766	4,413	6,162	10,575	84	107	191
July 3	10,676	4,383	6,103	10,486	84	106	190
July 10	10,609	4,357	6,065	10,422	84	103	187
July 17	10,561	4,350	6,025	10,375	84	102	186
July 24	10,488	4,316	5,989	10,305	84	99	183
July 31	10,367	4,247	5,941	10,188	83	96	179

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island.

2/ Includes American-Egyptian cotton transferred to CCC from the national stockpile, but does not include the foreign-grown cotton transferred from the stockpile for sale or disposition.

3/ Less than 500 bales.

Table 25.--Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton,
United States, August 1, 1964, to date

Date	Total	Upland			Extra-long staple 1/		
		Owned	Under loan	Total	Owned 2/	Under loan	Total
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
1964							
August 1	10,366	10,188	---	10,188	178	---	178
August 7	10,302	10,124	---	10,124	178	---	178
August 14	10,191	10,013	---	10,013	178	---	178
August 21	9,883	9,704	1	9,705	178	---	178
August 28	9,760	9,578	4	9,582	178	---	178
September 4	9,713	9,463	72	9,535	178	---	178
September 11	9,634	9,361	95	9,456	178	---	178
September 18	9,647	9,299	170	9,469	178	---	178
September 25	9,716	9,235	303	9,538	178	---	178
October 2	9,715	9,053	484	9,537	178	---	178
October 9	9,720	8,833	709	9,542	178	---	178
October 16	9,874	8,762	934	9,696	178	---	178
October 23	9,938	8,547	1,213	9,760	178	3/	178
October 30	10,235	8,547	1,510	10,057	177	1	178
November 6	10,432	8,342	1,912	10,254	177	1	178
November 13	10,786	8,342	2,264	10,606	177	3	180
November 20	11,031	8,145	2,705	10,850	176	5	181
November 27	11,421	8,145	3,095	11,240	176	5	181
December 4	11,701	8,015	3,504	11,519	174	8	182
December 11	12,052	8,014	3,855	11,869	174	9	183
December 18	12,300	7,897	4,219	12,116	171	13	184
December 25	12,627	7,897	4,542	12,439	171	17	188
1965							
January 1	12,807	7,811	4,808	12,619	170	18	188
January 8	13,381	7,811	5,381	13,192	170	19	189
January 15	13,693	7,739	5,764	13,503	168	22	190
January 22	13,893	7,739	5,963	13,702	168	23	191
January 29	13,909	7,662	6,058	13,720	164	25	189
February 5	13,940	7,662	6,088	13,750	164	26	190
February 12	13,866	7,596	6,080	13,676	164	26	190
February 19	13,946	7,596	6,157	13,753	164	29	193
February 26	13,838	7,509	6,140	13,649	160	29	189
March 5	13,799	7,509	6,101	13,610	160	29	189
March 12	13,637	7,392	6,050	13,442	159	36	195
March 19	13,583	7,392	5,996	13,388	159	36	195
March 26	13,423	7,313	5,910	13,223	159	41	200
April 2	13,355	7,313	5,842	13,155	159	41	200
April 9	13,230	7,242	5,790	13,032	157	41	198
April 16	13,166	7,242	5,730	12,972	154	40	194
April 23	13,017	7,144	5,679	12,823	154	40	194
April 30	12,955	7,144	5,619	12,763	154	38	192
May 7	12,846	7,055	5,597	12,652	154	40	194
May 14	12,726	7,055	5,480	12,535	151	40	191
May 21							

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island.

2/ Includes American-Egyptian cotton transferred to CCC from the national stockpile, but does not include the foreign-grown cotton transferred from the stockpile for sale or disposition.

3/ Less than 500 bales.

Table 26.--Commodity Credit Corporation loan schedule: Premiums and discounts for eligible qualities of 1964-crop American upland cotton (Basis Middling 1-inch)

GRADE	Staple Length (Inches)												
	13/16	7/8	29/32	15/16	31/32	1	1-1/32	1-1/16	1-1/8	1-1/4	1-1/2	1-3/4	1-1/2 & Longer
	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.
<u>WHITE</u>													
GM and Better	-220	-175	-130	-75	-20	+55	+140	+205	+280	+360	+435	+550	+735
SM	-225	-185	-135	-85	-30	+45	+130	+195	+270	+350	+425	+510	+700
MID Plus	-255	-210	-160	-110	-55	+25	+105	+170	+240	+310	+385	+470	+660
MID	-275	-230	-180	-130	-75	Base	+80	+140	+200	+265	+325	+420	+595
SLM Plus	-350	-300	-255	-210	-155	-90	-25	+35	+90	+150	+210	+255	+360
SLM	-410	-360	-315	-275	-225	-160	-90	-40	+10	+65	+115	+160	+225
LM Plus	-490	-440	-405	-360	-315	-260	-210	-175	-140	-105	-70	-35	+30
LM	-540	-490	-455	-410	-365	-315	-270	-240	-220	-195	-170	-160	-160
SGO Plus	-650	-605	-570	-530	-490	-440	-410	-400	-390	-380	-380	-380	-380
SGO	-710	-670	-635	-590	-550	-500	-480	-465	-455	-445	-445	-445	-445
GO Plus	-785	-750	-720	-680	-650	-610	-595	-585	-575	-565	-565	-565	-565
GO	-835	-800	-770	-730	-700	-665	-645	-640	-635	-625	-625	-625	-625
<u>LIGHT SPOTTED</u>													
GM	-310	-260	-220	-175	-120	-65	+10	+60	+115	+175	+235	+295	+390
SM	-330	-280	-240	-195	-140	-80	-5	+40	+95	+155	+215	+275	+325
MID	-400	-350	-310	-270	-220	-160	-95	-50	-10	+35	+80	+140	+190
SLM	-520	-470	-435	-390	-350	-305	-265	-235	-205	-175	-150	-145	-145
LM	-670	-625	-590	-555	-515	-470	-450	-435	-420	-405	-390	-390	-390
<u>SPOTTED</u>													
GM	-485	-440	-400	-360	-315	-270	-225	-195	-160	-125	-85	-10	+90
SM	-505	-455	-420	-375	-335	-290	-245	-215	-180	-145	-105	-30	+70
MID	-580	-535	-495	-455	-420	-380	-345	-320	-285	-255	-225	-225	-225
SLM	-695	-645	-610	-570	-535	-505	-475	-465	-455	-440	-425	-425	-425
LM	-805	-755	-730	-695	-665	-635	-620	-610	-610	-610	-610	-610	-610
<u>TINGED</u>													
GM	-705	-660	-630	-600	-570	-540	-530	-525	-520	-510	-510	-510	-510
SM	-720	-675	-645	-615	-590	-560	-545	-540	-535	-525	-525	-525	-525
MID	-785	-740	-710	-675	-650	-625	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615
SLM	-890	-845	-810	-775	-750	-725	-715	-715	-715	-715	-715	-715	-715
LM	-1010	-970	-935	-900	-875	-860	-845	-845	-845	-845	-845	-845	-845
<u>YELLOW STAINED</u>													
GM	-850	-810	-780	-755	-730	-710	-700	-700	-700	-700	-700	-700	-700
SM	-870	-825	-800	-770	-745	-725	-720	-720	-720	-715	-715	-715	-715
MID	-930	-890	-860	-835	-805	-790	-780	-780	-780	-780	-780	-780	-780
<u>LIGHT GRAY</u>													
GM	-330	-285	-245	-195	-145	-90	-20	+35	+90	+145	+205	+310	+475
SM	-385	-340	-300	-260	-210	-150	-85	-40	Even	+40	+85	+155	+235
MID	-510	-465	-430	-385	-345	-290	-245	-220	-195	-175	-160	-160	-160
SLM	-670	-630	-595	-545	-510	-460	-430	-420	-415	-410	-405	-405	-405
<u>GRAY</u>													
GM	-465	-420	-375	-335	-285	-225	-180	-145	-110	-75	-40	+10	+110
SM	-530	-490	-450	-405	-355	-305	-260	-235	-215	-190	-180	-170	-170
MID	-685	-645	-610	-565	-525	-475	-445	-430	-425	-420	-415	-415	-415
SLM	-825	-790	-755	-715	-680	-635	-610	-600	-595	-590	-585	-585	-585

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 27.--Commodity Credit Corporation loan schedule: Premiums and discounts for eligible qualities of 1965-crop American upland cotton (Basis Middling 1-inch)

GRADE	Staple Length (Inches)													
	13/16	7/8	29/32	15/16	31/32	1	1-1/32	1-1/16	1-1/8	1-1/4	1-1/2	1-3/4	1-7/8	1-1/4 & Longer
	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.	Pts.
<u>WHITE</u>														
GM and Better	-220	-175	-130	-80	-20	+55	+145	+220	+295	+405	+470	+570	+775	+920
SM	-230	-185	-140	-90	-30	+45	+135	+210	+285	+395	+460	+555	+750	+900
MID Plus	-255	-210	-160	-115	-55	+25	+105	+180	+255	+370	+430	+515	+725	+870
MID	-275	-230	-180	-135	-75	Base	+85	+155	+230	+345	+405	+480	+685	+815
SLM Plus	-350	-300	-255	-210	-160	-95	-20	+50	+115	+225	+290	+345	+525	+630
SLM	-410	-355	-310	-270	-220	-160	-85	-20	+45	+145	+190	+250	+405	+505
LM Plus	-490	-440	-405	-360	-310	-260	-205	-160	-120	-50	-20	+15	+45	+80
LM	-540	-490	-460	-415	-365	-315	-265	-225	-185	-135	-115	-90	-60	-30
SGO Plus	-645	-605	-575	-535	-495	-440	-395	-380	-365	-360	-360	-360	-360	-360
SGO	-710	-670	-640	-595	-550	-505	-470	-445	-445	-445	-445	-445	-445	-445
GO Plus	-790	-755	-725	-685	-655	-615	-585	-575	-570	-570	-570	-570	-570	-570
GO	-835	-800	-775	-735	-705	-670	-640	-630	-630	-630	-630	-630	-630	-630
<u>LIGHT SPOTTED</u>														
GM	-315	-265	-220	-175	-125	-65	+20	+80	+130	+265	+300	+390	+640	+775
SM	-335	-285	-240	-195	-145	-80	+5	+60	+110	+245	+280	+360	+570	+695
MID	-405	-350	-310	-265	-215	-155	-85	-30	+20	+115	+150	+210	+365	+460
SLM	-520	-470	-435	-385	-345	-300	-255	-225	-190	-120	-100	-80	-55	-25
LM	-670	-620	-590	-550	-515	-475	-440	-415	-410	-400	-400	-400	-400	-400
<u>SPOTTED</u>														
GM	-495	-445	-405	-365	-325	-275	-220	-190	-170	-115	-110	-95	-75	-55
SM	-510	-465	-425	-380	-340	-295	-240	-210	-190	-135	-130	-115	-95	-75
MID	-580	-535	-500	-455	-415	-375	-330	-305	-290	-265	-255	-250	-250	-245
SLM	-695	-645	-610	-565	-535	-500	-460	-450	-440	-440	-440	-440	-440	-440
LM	-805	-765	-730	-695	-665	-630	-605	-600	-600	-600	-600	-600	-600	-600
<u>TINGED</u>														
GM	-700	-660	-635	-600	-575	-545	-530	-525	-525	-520	-520	-520	-520	-520
SM	-715	-680	-650	-615	-590	-560	-545	-540	-540	-535	-535	-535	-535	-535
MID	-780	-745	-715	-680	-655	-625	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615	-615
SLM	-885	-850	-815	-775	-745	-720	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710
LM	-1000	-965	-935	-900	-875	-855	-840	-840	-840	-840	-840	-840	-840	-840
<u>YELLOW STAINED</u>														
GM	-860	-820	-790	-765	-740	-720	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710	-710
SM	-880	-835	-810	-780	-755	-735	-725	-725	-725	-725	-725	-725	-725	-725
MID	-935	-895	-870	-840	-810	-795	-785	-785	-785	-785	-785	-785	-785	-785
<u>LIGHT GRAY</u>														
GM	-335	-285	-245	-195	-150	-85	-5	+50	+90	+210	+260	+320	+495	+600
SM	-385	-340	-300	-255	-205	-150	-65	-15	+20	+105	+150	+215	+370	+460
MID	-510	-465	-430	-380	-345	-290	-235	-190	-175	-110	-95	-70	-40	-15
SLM	-670	-620	-595	-545	-510	-460	-415	-400	-395	-390	-390	-390	-390	-390
<u>GRAY</u>														
GM	-465	-420	-380	-335	-285	-225	-165	-130	-100	-35	-5	+55	+205	+295
SM	-530	-490	-450	-405	-350	-300	-240	-215	-205	-135	-125	-100	-70	-45
MID	-685	-650	-615	-565	-530	-475	-430	-415	-415	-410	-410	-410	-410	-410
SLM	-830	-795	-765	-725	-685	-640	-600	-585	-585	-580	-580	-580	-580	-580

Table 28.--Commodity Credit Corporation schedule of minimum loan rates for eligible qualities of 1964-crop American-Egyptian cotton, by grades and staple lengths, net weight

Grade	Staple length (inches)					
	1-3/8		1-7/16		1-1/2 and longer	
	Ariz.	N. Mex.	Ariz.	N. Mex.	Ariz.	N. Mex.
	and Calif.	and Texas	and Calif.	and Texas	and Calif.	and Texas
	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound
1	50.25	50.65	51.10	51.50	51.45	51.85
2	49.80	50.20	50.80	51.20	51.10	51.50
3	49.40	49.80	50.15	50.55	50.45	50.85
4	48.40	48.80	49.05	49.45	49.25	49.65
5	45.40	45.80	46.15	46.55	46.35	46.75
6	41.45	41.85	41.90	42.30	42.10	42.50
7	38.00	38.40	38.50	38.90	38.60	39.00
8	34.80	35.20	35.20	35.60	35.40	35.80
9	31.95	32.35	32.40	32.80	32.60	33.00

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 29.--Commodity Credit Corporation schedule of minimum loan rates for eligible qualities of 1965-crop American-Egyptian cotton, by grades and staple lengths, net weight

Grade	Staple length (inches)					
	1-3/8		1-7/16		1-1/2 and longer	
	Ariz.	N. Mex.	Ariz.	N. Mex.	Ariz.	N. Mex.
	and Calif.	and Texas	and Calif.	and Texas	and Calif.	and Texas
	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound	Cents per pound
1	50.30	50.70	51.15	51.55	51.50	51.90
2	49.85	50.25	50.85	51.25	51.15	51.55
3	49.50	49.90	50.25	50.65	50.55	50.95
4	48.55	48.95	49.20	49.60	49.40	49.80
5	45.45	45.85	46.20	46.60	46.40	46.80
6	41.55	41.95	42.05	42.45	42.15	42.55
7	37.90	38.30	38.40	38.80	38.50	38.90
8	34.75	35.15	35.15	35.55	35.35	35.75
9	31.90	32.30	32.35	32.75	32.55	32.95

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 30.—Premiums and discounts for grades and price per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton, in the designated spot markets, annual and monthly averages, 1955-64

Year and month	Premiums			Price Mid- dling 1 inch	Discounts						
	Good	Strict	Mid- dling		Low	Low	Strict	Good	Mid- dling	Mid- dling	Strict
	Mid- dling	Mid- dling	Mid- dling		Mid- dling	Mid- dling	Ordinary	Ordinary	Spot	Spot	Low Middling Spot
	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	
1955-56	81	65	35.45	242	518	722	894	269	472	695	
1956-57	86	71	33.53	292	605	884	1,098	364	580	846	
1957-58	100	82	34.39	387	779	1,093	1,352	460	739	1,066	
1958-59	78	66	34.47	336	717	1,019	1,294	422	708	1,040	
1959-60	70	59	31.93	277	515	737	964	326	542	764	
1960-61	63	55	30.96	213	365	516	693	275	406	533	
1961-62	67	58	33.67	133	264	409	566	225	322	433	
1962-63	63	54	33.52	159	312	484	645	276	374	494	
1963-64	55	46	33.18	160	316	503	667	289	380	504	
1964-65 1/	56	47	30.70	158	315	503	669	294	375	500	
Mar. 1964	53	45	33.38	162	316	500	665	286	377	499	
Apr. 1964	53	45	33.41	163	317	504	669	290	379	504	
May 1964	53	45	33.37	163	317	504	669	290	379	504	
June 1964	53	45	33.27	165	318	506	671	292	382	507	
July 1964	53	45	32.57	166	320	509	674	295	384	509	
Aug. 1964	53	45	31.20	165	320	509	675	296	386	511	
Sept. 1964	54	45	30.67	158	315	505	672	293	380	508	
Oct. 1964	55	46	30.58	155	313	502	667	294	376	499	
Nov. 1964	55	46	30.58	153	311	502	666	291	372	494	
Dec. 1964	56	47	30.57	156	313	499	666	292	370	494	
Jan. 1965	58	49	30.56	157	315	497	666	293	369	495	
Feb. 1965	58	49	30.63	159	317	503	670	296	374	501	
Mar. 1965	57	48	30.72	159	316	504	672	297	373	501	
Apr. 1965	57	48	30.77	158	316	503	671	297	372	501	

1/ Average for August 1964-April 1965.

Cotton Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.

Table 31.—Premiums and discounts for staple lengths and price per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton, in the designated spot markets, annual and monthly averages, 1955-65

Year and month	Premiums			Price	Discounts		
	1-1/32	1-1/16	1-3/32		13/16	7/8	15/16
	inches	inches	inches		inch 1/	inch	inch
	Points	Points	Points	Cents	Points	Points	Points
1955-56	71	127	200	35.45	438	336	107
1956-57	74	149	238	33.53	485	353	118
1957-58	87	173	258	34.39	498	385	146
1958-59	87	167	251	34.47	457	363	151
1959-60	76	153	201	31.93	396	338	167
1960-61	75	147	186	30.96	313	280	153
1961-62	79	141	177	33.67	237	224	124
1962-63	81	141	176	33.52	253	222	126
1963-64	82	150	188	33.18	280	230	133
1964-65 2/	93	165	218	30.70	279	229	134
Mar. 1964	84	157	195	33.38	286	232	135
Apr. 1964	87	161	200	33.41	289	233	136
May 1964	88	162	201	33.37	289	233	136
June 1964	88	162	201	33.27	289	233	136
July 1964	87	161	200	32.57	289	233	136
Aug. 1964	80	155	194	31.20	289	234	138
Sept. 1964	76	154	203	30.67	280	230	135
Oct. 1964	77	156	211	30.58	278	229	135
Nov. 1964	87	165	222	30.58	278	229	135
Dec. 1964	99	168	225	30.57	275	228	134
Jan. 1965	104	173	227	30.56	274	225	132
Feb. 1965	102	171	225	30.63	278	227	133
Mar. 1965	104	172	226	30.72	279	228	134
Apr. 1965	106	174	228	30.77	279	228	134

1/ Discounts for 13/16" are averages of quotations at Galveston, Dallas, Houston, and Lubbock. 2/ Averages August 1964-April 1965.

Cotton Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.

Table 32.--Upland cotton: Signup under domestic allotment program, 1965 crop 1/

State	Effective farm allotments above 15 acres	Farms signed up	Effective allotment on farms	Domestic allotment on farms	Indicated acreage reduction
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>	<u>Acres</u>
Alabama	15,678	6,161	174,277	122,160	52,117
Arizona	2,196	285	56,156	36,808	19,348
Arkansas	17,424	4,835	185,622	130,760	54,862
California	5,979	407	11,483	8,597	2,886
Florida	638	256	7,260	5,086	2,174
Georgia	13,555	7,455	279,987	185,940	94,047
Illinois	43	9	456	292	164
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	111	32	942	679	263
Louisiana	7,922	2,385	98,745	67,484	31,261
Mississippi	22,258	4,962	150,887	108,251	42,636
Missouri	6,231	1,558	46,047	33,268	12,779
Nevada	18	3	1,672	1,087	585
New Mexico	2,755	445	17,465	12,488	4,977
N. Carolina	8,162	2,541	77,047	52,732	24,315
Oklahoma	15,465	5,244	205,346	135,279	70,067
S. Carolina	11,255	5,655	201,235	141,322	68,913
Tennessee	8,841	2,635	55,375	44,693	10,682
Texas	104,250	19,246	1,428,411	907,712	520,699
Virginia	153	80	1,291	1,041	250
Total	242,934	64,194	3,008,704	1,995,679	1,013,025

1/ Final cumulative signup.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service.

Table 33.--Cotton: Exports by staple length and by countries of destination, United States, February 1965 and March 1965 and cumulative totals since August 1, 1965

Country of destination	February 1965					March 1965					Cumulative totals since August 1, 1965				
	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total
	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total	1-1/8 inches and over	1 inch to 1-1/8 inches	Running bales	Under 1 inch	Total
Europe															
United Kingdom	854	4,377	86	0	5,317	1,417	17,364	13,119	0	31,900	6,427	70,130	30,481	0	107,038
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	1,249	573	88	0	1,910	1,272	6,434	465	0	8,171
Belgium and Luxembourg	512	1,068	0	0	1,580	1,043	6,616	300	0	7,959	6,024	53,900	672	0	60,596
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,426	0	0	1,426	306	4,302	0	0	4,608
Ireland (Eire)	0	0	0	0	0	0	750	0	0	750	75	2,432	100	0	2,607
Finland	0	1,144	0	0	1,144	0	3,998	0	0	3,998	109	9,640	0	0	9,749
France	1,926	5,170	0	0	7,096	2,156	19,116	2,986	0	24,258	14,162	123,258	9,279	0	146,699
Germany (West)	2,074	11,477	0	0	13,551	2,769	17,366	200	0	20,335	31,195	155,280	919	0	187,394
Italy	100	7,694	0	0	7,794	3,055	28,502	3,325	0	34,882	13,632	193,206	12,676	0	219,514
Netherlands	6,170	6,531	0	0	12,701	7,383	4,885	884	0	12,268	24,318	30,931	358	0	55,607
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	250	2,079	0	0	2,329	350	7,428	1,978	0	9,756
Portugal	0	1,013	0	0	1,013	219	6,441	0	0	6,660	219	15,357	0	0	15,576
Spain	693	248	0	0	941	0	934	7	0	941	3,025	10,527	7	0	13,559
Sweden	0	290	0	0	290	260	7,243	3,806	0	11,309	423	30,169	13,497	0	44,089
Switzerland	481	1,066	0	0	1,547	571	3,490	1,039	0	5,100	6,054	45,630	4,088	0	55,772
Yugoslavia	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	0	0	143	322	80,343	8,602	0	89,267
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,819	0	0	1,819	2,423	57,793	12,883	0	73,099
Total Europe	12,810	40,078	86	0	52,974	20,372	122,745	25,754	0	168,871	110,336	896,760	96,005	0	1,103,101
Other countries															
Canada	923	32,018	4,720	0	37,661	933	26,579	5,314	0	32,886	4,292	193,263	31,563	0	229,118
Columbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	223	0	0	0	223
Bolivia	0	0	0	0	0	0	122	0	0	122	645	3,985	30	0	4,660
Chile	0	109	0	0	109	0	0	0	0	0	0	355	0	0	355
India	2,851	3,406	0	0	6,257	12,478	4,583	0	0	17,061	42,904	39,190	0	0	82,094
Pakistan	288	0	0	0	288	3,832	724	0	0	4,556	1,276	38,906	6,948	0	5,393
Indonesia	0	0	88	0	88	0	0	0	0	0	4,669	724	0	0	47,130
Korea	400	737	1,582	0	2,719	0	4,556	14,316	0	18,872	1,270	52,283	102,149	0	155,702
Hong Kong	0	5,034	914	0	5,948	502	8,508	41,425	0	50,435	502	18,113	64,952	0	83,567
Taiwan	0	300	417	0	717	587	1,228	6,454	0	8,269	3,400	32,816	82,221	0	118,437
Japan	301	53,780	6,100	0	60,181	1,760	61,255	153,214	0	216,229	8,542	316,961	340,266	0	665,769
Australia	300	136	0	0	436	396	6,930	5,075	0	12,401	3,586	28,280	11,068	0	42,934
Morocco	0	227	0	0	227	562	4,112	143	0	4,817	838	9,409	143	0	10,390
Republic of South Africa	200	2,080	0	0	2,280	349	6,458	2,610	0	9,417	2,495	26,769	4,685	0	33,949
Other	1,418	9,402	133	0	10,953	1,986	24,700	13,895	0	40,581	19,141	107,940	28,744	0	155,825
World total	19,491	147,307	14,040	0	180,838	43,757	272,500	268,200	0	584,457	204,119	1,765,754	768,774	0	2,738,647

1/ Includes American-Egyptian and Sea Island cotton.

Bureau of the Census.

Table 34.--Cotton: Acreage, yield, and production in specified countries, average 1955-59, annual 1963 and 1964 1/

Continent and country	Acreage			Yield			Production 2/		
	Average			Average			Average		
	1955-59	1963	1964 3/	1955-59	1963	1964 3/	1955-59	1963	1964 3/
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds per acre	Pounds per acre	Pounds per acre	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
NORTH AMERICA:									
United States	14,613	14,212	14,060	428	517	517	13,013	15,334	15,180
El Salvador	107	260	275	673	618	585	150	335	335
Guatemala	48	215	225	600	670	661	60	300	310
Honduras	14	21	32	343	709	750	10	31	50
Mexico	2,270	1,964	1,935	430	515	594	2,032	2,109	2,395
Nicaragua	209	285	325	423	691	775	184	410	525
West Indies	11	5	5	175	192	192	4	2	2
Total 4/	17,327	17,069	16,267	428	522	533	15,465	18,549	18,827
SOUTH AMERICA:									
Argentina	1,323	1,304	1,400	196	166	206	539	450	600
Brazil	4,320	5,750	6,000	166	192	176	1,490	2,300	2,200
Colombia	224	400	405	330	402	356	154	335	300
Ecuador	44	45	45	142	149	160	13	14	15
Paraguay	133	200	200	159	132	156	44	55	65
Peru	588	680	680	423	441	459	518	625	650
Venezuela	100	100	134	134	168	192	28	35	40
Total 4/	6,737	8,489	8,875	199	216	210	2,788	3,821	3,878
EUROPE:									
Greece	383	570	350	338	362	411	270	430	300
Italy	104	40	---	208	288	---	45	24	22
Spain	454	650	490	221	329	343	209	445	350
Bulgaria	219	135	---	153	160	---	70	45	---
Yugoslavia	33	28	25	175	223	230	12	13	12
Total 4/	1,430	1,48	1,100	217	319	338	647	987	774
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia):	5,270	6,100	6,150	616	637	640	6,750	8,100	8,200
AFRICA:									
Angola	129	100	100	130	120	96	35	25	20
Cameroon	128	140	175	120	240	192	32	70	70
Central African Republic	375	400	370	81	54	58	63	45	45
Chad	580	715	740	83	111	104	100	165	160
Congo, Leopoldville	848	300	---	138	96	---	243	60	30
Egypt	1,858	1,689	1,672	467	577	665	1,807	2,029	2,315
Kenya	102	135	135	56	64	71	12	18	20
Morocco	16	37	---	270	298	---	9	23	---
Mozambique	744	775	775	105	105	124	162	170	200
Nigeria	790	800	800	100	132	114	164	220	190
Rhodesia and Malawi	45	68	100	117	226	202	11	32	42
South Africa, Republic of	100	125	---	139	180	---	29	47	50
Sudan	784	1,100	1,100	306	205	327	500	469	750
Tanganyika	370	475	500	171	217	221	132	215	230
Uganda	1,670	1,986	2,150	89	76	73	308	315	325
Total 4/	8,727	9,154	9,288	201	210	237	3,653	4,012	4,579
ASIA AND OCEANIA:									
Aden	37	55	---	298	201	---	23	23	27
Afghanistan	175	300	350	192	280	240	70	175	175
Australia	18	45	50	133	171	384	5	16	40
Burma	336	500	550	104	62	72	73	65	90
China, Mainland	14,428	10,300	11,000	238	219	249	7,160	4,700	5,700
India	19,720	19,600	19,700	97	127	117	3,991	5,200	4,800
Iran	656	988	980	224	257	247	306	530	505
Iraq	127	100	---	170	120	---	45	25	---
Israel	13	31	32	738	960	1,080	20	62	72
Korea, South	208	61	---	129	142	---	56	18	---
Pakistan	3,490	3,670	3,670	189	254	235	1,376	1,940	1,800
Syria	623	721	710	340	466	527	441	700	780
Thailand	100	140	160	211	209	195	44	61	65
Turkey	1,554	1,553	1,650	228	355	349	738	1,150	1,200
Total 4/	41,603	38,203	39,230	166	185	188	14,382	14,713	15,347
World total 4/	81,094	80,499	81,610	259	299	304	43,684	50,182	51,605
Foreign Free World 4/	46,280	49,606	50,130	173	212	215	16,643	21,950	22,412
Communist countries 4/	20,201	16,681	17,420	333	371	386	14,028	12,898	14,033

1/ Years refer to crop years beginning August 1 in which major portion of crop was harvested. 2/ Production in bales of 480 pounds net. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Includes estimates for minor-producing countries not listed above and allowance for countries where data are not yet available.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Table 37.--Foreign spot prices per pound including export taxes 1/ and U. S. average spot export prices, February March and April 1965 2/

Market	Foreign		United States	
	Quality	Price per pound <u>3/</u>	Price per pound <u>4/</u>	Quality <u>5/</u>
		<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	
		February 1965		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	33,20	22,31	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind Fine S G	27,74	23,48	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	24,47	26,92	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	20,58	22,82	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	<u>6/</u> 26,20	26,20	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	29,38	<u>8/</u> 31,65	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	<u>7/</u> 35,66	<u>9/</u> 30,38	M 1-1/8"
		March 1965		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	33,20	22,40	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind S G	30,28	23,57	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	23,90	27,02	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	20,51	22,92	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	<u>6/</u> 26,42	26,31	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	29,35	<u>8/</u> 31,54	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	<u>7/</u> 35,66	<u>9/</u> 30,44	M 1-1/8"
		April 1965		
Bombay, India	: Broach, Vijay, fine	33,25	22,47	SLM 15/16"
Karachi, Pakistan	: 289 F Sind Fine S G	31,74	23,64	SLM 1"
Izmir, Turkey	: Standard II	24,93	27,09	M 1-1/16"
Sao Paulo, Brazil	: Type 5	19,60	22,98	SLM 31/32"
Matamoros, Mexico	: M 1-1/32"	<u>6/</u> 26,11	26,39	M 1-1/32"
Lima, Peru	: Tanguis type 5	28,82	<u>8/</u> 31,35	SLM 1-3/16"
Alexandria, UAR	: Ashmouni good	<u>7/</u> 35,66	<u>9/</u> 30,46	M 1-1/8"

1/ Includes export taxes where applicable. 2/ Quotations on net weight basis. 3/ Average of prices collected once each week. 4/ Average 15 spot market gross weight price less export payment-in-kind rate per pound, divided by 0,96 to convert price to a net weight basis. 5/ Quality of U.S. cotton generally considered to be most nearly comparable to the foreign cotton. 6/ Delivered at Brownsville. Net weight price-actual price divided by 0,96. 7/ Not being exported. 8/ Based on El Paso Market. 9/ Based on average for Fresno, Greenwood, Memphis and El Paso Markets.

Foreign Agricultural Service and Cotton Division, Consumer and Marketing Service.

<u>Table</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
	Cotton Situation at a Glance	2
1	Upland cotton: Daily rate of mill consumption, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, August 1962 to date	5
2	Man-made staple fiber: Daily rate of mill consumption by cotton-system spinning spindles, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, August 1962 to date	6
3	Cotton broadwoven goods at cotton mills: Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders, seasonally adjusted, January 1950 to date	6
4	Upland cotton: Wrapping and ginning charges and value of cottonseed per bale, 1954-64 .	7
5	Cotton: American Middling 1 inch, price per pound at 15 markets, monthly average, August 1961 to date	8
6	Cotton loan rates: Percent of parity, cents per pound, 1955-65	8
7	Cotton: American upland, average price per pound received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date	9
8	Upland cotton: Parity price, August 1961 to date	9
9	Cotton: Supply and distribution in the foreign free world, 1961-62 to 1964-65 (August-July marketing year)	11
10	Cotton, American-Egyptian: Average price received by farmers, by months, August 1961 to date	11
11	Cotton other than extra-long staple: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date	12
12	Extra-long staple cotton: Supply and distribution, United States, average 1935-39, 1945-49, and 1950 to date	12
13	Fabric value, cotton price and mill margin, per pound, United States, by months, August 1960 to date	13
14	Raw cotton equivalent of United States imports for consumption of cotton manufactures, 1960 to date	14
15	Raw cotton equivalent of United States exports of domestic cotton manufactures, 1960 to date	15
16	Production and percentage distribution of cotton by regions, United States, 1930 to date	16
17	Cotton: Yield and production with comparisons, 1958-62 average and 1963, 1964	17
18	Cotton: Acreage, planted and harvested, and yield per planted acre, by States, 1958-62 average, and 1963, 1964	18
19	Cotton: Acreage, planted and harvested, and yield per acre on harvested acreage, by regions, 1950 to date	19
20	Cotton and cottonseed: Season average price received by farmers and value of production, 1963 and 1964 crops	20
21	Upland cotton: Percentage harvested by hand and mechanically, by States and United States, 1960 to date	21
22	Upland cotton: Wrapping and ginning charges and value of cottonseed, per bale, by States, 1960 to date	22
23	Estimated percent of production sold each month of the crop marketing year, 1963 and 1964 crops	23
24	Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, August 1, 1963 to date ..	24
25	Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton, United States, August 1, 1964 to date ..	25
26	Commodity Credit Corporation loan schedule: Premiums and discounts for eligible qualities of 1964-crop American upland cotton (Basis Middling 1 inch)	26
27	Commodity Credit Corporation loan schedule: Premiums and discounts for eligible qualities of 1965-crop American upland cotton (Basis Middling 1 inch)	27
28	Commodity Credit Corporation schedule of minimum loan rates for eligible qualities of 1964-crop American Egyptian cotton, by grades and staple lengths, net weight	28
29	Commodity Credit Corporation schedule of minimum loan rates for eligible qualities of 1965-crop American Egyptian cotton, by grades and staple length, net weight	28
30	Premiums and discounts for grades and price per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton, in the designated spot markets, annual and monthly averages, 1955-65	29
31	Premiums and discounts for staple lengths and price per pound for Middling 1-inch cotton, in the designated spot markets, annual and monthly averages, 1955-65	29
32	Upland cotton: Signup under domestic allotment program, 1965 crop.....	30
33	Cotton: Exports by staple length and by countries of destination, United States, February and March 1965, and cumulative totals since August 1, 1964	31
34	Cotton: Acreage, yield, and production in specified countries, 1955-59, annual 1963, 1964	32
35	Cotton: Average prices of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Liverpool, England, annual 1961-64, March-April 1964, January-April 1965	33
36	Cotton: Average prices of selected growths and qualities, c.i.f. Bremen, Germany, annual 1961-64, March-April 1964, January-April 1965	33
37	Foreign spot prices per pound including export taxes and U.S. average spot export prices, February, March and April 1965	34

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U. S. Department of Agriculture

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

NOTICE

If you no longer need this publication,
check here ☐ return this sheet,
and your name will be dropped from
the mailing list.

If your address should be changed,
write the new address on this sheet
and return the whole sheet to:

Division of Administrative Services (ML)
Office of Management Services
U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250.

CS-218 - The Cotton Situation